

'Killjoys' raise dust over royal wedding

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LONDON, July 26 (Agencies) - Not everyone in Britain is gripped by wedding fever.

While Prince Charles and Lady Diana are exchanging vows, three hundred Britons will be off on an "away from it all" day trip to Ireland organized by an unemployed Welsh laborer. Councillors in the Midlands town of Clay Cross will hold a Republican day. They promise down-to-earth, working-class entertainment.

Feminists everywhere will clip on badges pleading "don't do it, Di", and 40 coachtrippers in the Lake district will don T-shirts proclaiming "I hate Prince Charles." For six hours this Wednesday, a motley collection of protesters scattered across the country will unite in their scorn for the royal wedding. Barley had the prince and Lady Diana Spencer announced their engagement in Fehmary than the ill-wishers started sounding off.

"We're in for six months of mush," groaned monarch-haiting M.P. Willie Hamilton, sworn opponent of the "money-wasting" royal family. As the mushy mementoes started churning off production lines, a parallel industry of anti-wedding souvenirs spawned such items as a 25-pence lapel badge with the simple message: "Stuff the royal wedding."

Invitations to the marriage ceremony were ceremoniously sent back by a number of protesters, among them arch-Republican Ken Livingstone, leader since May of the laborcontrolled Greater London Council. "No one elected us to go to weddings," he reasoned. "We were elected to run the buses."

Several leading Labor MPs pleading prior engagements also refused invitations, drawing a broadside from the Conservative Sun day Express which called them a "bunch of weasels" terrified that their voters would scoff at them in top hats and tails.

From various corners of Britain came complaints about the cost of the wedding



ANNUAL PILGRIMAGE: President Zia of Pakistan arrived here Monday on a two-day private visit to perform the umra in Makkah and visit the Prophet's mosque in Medina. He was welcomed by Prince Majed, governor of Makkah and other senior officials. The visit is an annual pligrimage the president makes to Makkah and Medina during the holy month of Ramadan which ends this week. Diplomatic sources in Islamabad said President Zia could use the visit to brief King Khaled on the results of talks in Washington between a Pakistan defense delegation and Pentagon officials about the supply of U.S. military equipment, including F-16 jets.

Rajai gets 88% votes **Bahonar** favored to be next prime minister

TEHRAN, July 27 (AFP) - The next prime minister of Iran, after Muhammad Ali Rajai's certain election as president, was opped here Monday to be Hojatoleslam Mubammad Javad Bahonar, a former pupil of Ayatollah Khomeini.

Two Iranian newspapers, both close to the dominant Islamic Republican Party, named Bahonar, currently education minister and the secretary-general of the IRP since Ayatollah Muhammad Beheshti's death in a bomh blast at party headquarters on June 28.

France ratifies atom safeguards

PARIS, July 27 (AP) - The French National Assembly has ratified an agreeent for nuclear fuel for civil purposes in France, clearing the way for purchases from Australia and possibly Canada. Both nations insist on safeguard agreements in uranium sales to prevent the uranium heing used for weapons. Under previous governments, France had long negotiations with Australia to try to buy uranium withont international controls. External Relations Minister Claude Cheysson assured deputies the new treaty would not infringe France's independence. The tripartite agreement ratified late last week is between France, the European Economie Community and the International Atomic Energy Agency in Vienna, giving the IAEA power to carry out inspections on French soil. Sources said that agreement was close on purchases of Australian uranium and that the parliamentary move apparently cleared the last obstacle.

Meanwhile, observers agreed that the most interesting aspect of the presidential election, with almost all votes counted, was a marked difference in support for Rajai in the provinces and in the capital, where a large quantity of blank votes were counted.

Overall, Rajai has scored over 88 percent of votes. But in Tehran 118,000 blank votes were handed in, while a full 300,000 people voted against Rajai. Observers interpreted this move, which the three alternative candidates had specifically called for voters to back Rajal, as a warning to the roling regime that people had reservations about its policies.

Final results of the election are expected to be announced Monday night, hut Rajai will prohably not be sworn in until the weekend, which sees the end of the Muslims, fasting month, Ramadan.

Bahonar is a 47-year-old theologian,

Israelis break truce; Kingdom Beirut rations power to keep

BEIRUT, July 27 (Agencies) - Israeli forces Monday machine-gunned the Kafar Tehnit and Hosh Nahi Taher regions in the central sector of South Lebanon, the Palestinian Wafa news agency reported here quot-ing a military spokesman. Wafa added that Israeli aircrat Monday morning flew over the entire of South Lebanon.

It was the first time since last Friday's ceasefire that Wafa was accused Israel of breaking the truce.

Meanwhile, Lebanon's Electricity Authority said Monday it would start a series of selective power cuts from Tuesday because of fuel shortages caused by Israeli air raids on Lebanese oil installations last week.

It said districts would he cut off by rotation for seven hours a week. And it warned that if fuel failed to arrive at its main generaong station at Zouk, north of Beirut, the euts would be doubled next week.

Within two weeks each district of Lebanon would suffer cuts equivalent to three days every week, the electricity board said. Fuel shortages have caused huge queues for petrol throughout the country. The south has been without electricity for a week because the main cable was cut during an Israeli air raid. But the situation has been exacerbated by the hijacking of several oil tankers scheduled to transport fuel from a refinery at Tripoli in the north to Beirut.

The fuel crisis was caused hy the bombing of an oil pipeline from Saudi Arabia to Lebanon's second largest refinery at Zahrani, near the southern town of Sidon.

In Tel Aviv, Israeli Premier Menabem Begin said Monday that Israel will continue its observation flights over Lebanon.

"On this point, Israel is not in any way bound by the ceasefire," the prime minister was quoted as saying, "The United States is aware of this."

(Palestine Liberation Organization leader Yasser Arafat said Sunday in Beirut that he considered any such flight a "hostile act.") The prime minister, who was briefing the ".in. tee on latest developments, said the crasefire in Lebanon, which went into effect Friday, "might last a few months, or maybe only a few weeks," the radio said. Begin said Palestinian forces had been dealt a severe hlow by Israeli forces during two weeks of

escalated fighting, the radio reported. But former Labor Prime Minister Yitzhak

In two weeks, the Palestine Liberation Organization (PLO) has grown as a poltically necessary partner in Mideast negooaoons. By virtue of the U.S.- arranged ceasefire announced Friday, the PLO- the first Arab army to strike direct hlows against Israel since 1973 - obtained de facto recognition from the United States, and even Israel.

But the new-found prestige could be risky for the PLO, if its various groups do not honor the ceasefire. Already, the ceasefire has been denounced in word and deed hy two factions, the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command uf Ahmad Jebril and the Popular Democrade Front for the Liberation of Palestine of Naif Hawatmeh.

Saudi Arahia, meanwhile, scored another diplomatic coup in persuading the PLO to accept the ceasefire. Riyadh's emerging role as an international arhiter was boosted by other recent efforts to defuse the border tension between Syria and Jordan in December, and the recent tension over Syrian missiles in Lebanon,

In another development, the four-nation Arab Committee on Lebanon Sunday gave Lebanese factions a month to start outlining an accord for their reconciliation agreement that Syria said would require an end to alleged Israeli-Lebanese Christian collaboradon.

The committee considered the timing right for national consensus-building as Lebanese Christian Militia leader Beshir Gemayel has reportedly delivered a statement to Lebanese President Elias Sarkis ruling out any collaboration by his group with Israel. Syrian Foreign Minister Abdul Halim

Khaddam said that "practical measures" must be taken to end any cooperation with Israel. These measures are a pre-condition for dialogue on a national understanding, he

Besides Khaddam, the meeting Sunday included Foreign Ministers Sheikh Sabah Al Ahmad Al Sabah of Kuwait and Prince Saud Al Faisal, Prime Minister and Interim Foreign Minister Shafiq Al Wazzan of Lebanon, and Arab League Secretary General Chadli Klibi. Sarkis chaired the meeting. Wazzan said the committee made unspecified "political decision" on the settling of the crisis.

The statement submitted July 6 by Gemayel renouncing "links with Israel" as a

oil output

BAHRAIN, July 27 (R) — Saudi Arahia has apparently decided to keep oil producuon at present near-record levels for the time being despite a world glut, the authoritative Middle East Economic Survey (MEES)

reported Monday. The Nicosia-based trade magazine said there was evidence the possibility of a cut was considered by the Kingdom, but 'it was apparently turned down at the highest level." Saudi Arabia, the world's largest oil expor-

ter, says it engineered the prevailing glut, producing at a high rate of more than 10 million harrels per day (BPD) despite a slump in world demand, in a drive to stahilize oil prices.

Prices charged by OPEC (the Organization of Petroleum Exporting Countries.) range from \$32 a barrel charged by Saudi Arabia up to \$40 asked by African producers of high-quality crude — Nigeria, Libya and Algeria. The Kingdom considers the African crudes over-valued.

In London, oil industry executives say that some, if not all, the African OPEC producers will he under intense pressure to cut prices if the Kingdom persists in flooding the market with its own, cheaper crude.

Buyers have been declining to take susbtantial volumes of African oil with the result that production from Nigeria and Libya has slumped to below one million barrels per day (BPD) each, from desired levels around 1.5 million BPD, oil industry sources said,

MEES reported last Monday that the African oil ministers apparently planned a meet-ing to be held this week. Non-OPEC oil exporters, including Britain, Norway, Mex-ico, Egypt and Oman, have already trimmed prices.

MEES said Monday most of Oman's customers had agreed to pay it \$35.50 a barrel from July 1, down from 38.50.

100 die of chicken pox

NEW DELHI, July 27 (AP) - More than 100 persons, mostly children, have died this month in a chicken pox epidemic in a tribal district in the central Indian state of Madhya Pradesh, the United news of India (UNI) agency reported Monday.

(largely borne by the queen), complaints that a public borne by the queen), complaints that a public holiday on a Wednesday would disrupt industry, complaints that a Roman Catholic archbishop was taking part in the ceremony. Sections of the press complained. The Communist Morning Star deplored that Lady Diana was "sacrificing her independence to a domineering layabout for the sake nf a few foreign holidays."



A magazine called Women's Voice adapted the marriage vows to read: "For richer and richer, on the backs of the poorer, in idleness and wealth, till death us do part."

Some protest plans went too far. Clay Cross councillors reluctantly decided against flying the red flag over their offices July 29 after their families received threatening phone calls. "It seems an emotive issue," one of them conceded.

In London, souvenir sellers are boycotting a badge saying "Toast the royal couple"...because it shows Prince Charles and Lady Diana on a fork in flames. But in the end, it took a Frenchman to try to bring Britain'skilljoys to their senses. After visiting the capital, he wrote to The Daily Telegraph from his home in Paris to prntest at the allpervading "glumness" he had found.

"This royal wedding of yours will be the pinnacle of your summer," he said, "yet people have been carping about it ever since the date was announced. "please, try to enjoy yourselves."

Meanwhile, Lady Diana has said she had some trouble adjusting to the glare of publicity. But in an interview released Monday after a much-publicized display of nerves over the weekend, she says her feelings are "the same as of a could-be bride."

"It has taken a bit to get used to the cameras" she said in written answers to questions submitted by Britain's domestic news agency, Press Association. "But it is wonderful to see peoples' enthusiastic reception. It is most rewarding and gives me tremendous

(Continued on back page)



specializing in pedagogy. He studied under Avatollah Khomeini in Qom and was one of the founders of the IRP. Following Ayatollah Beheshti's death, along with 83 other senior party members, he was elected IRP secretary-general early this month.

The probable prime minister was jailed twice under the late Shah's regime for organizing nationwide strikes. He served on the revolutionary council that ruled Iran after the revolution and sat on the committee which drafted the Islamie Republic's new constitution.

Meanwhile, a crackdown by authorides on all dissident organizations conduced over the weekend with the execution of two People's Mujahedin leftists in Azerbaijan province and the sentencing of a 15-year-old schoolgirl to ten years jail in the central town of Isfahan. And in western Azerbaijan, the director of a major hydro-electric dam at Zarin Rud was shot dead on Saturday by "counter-revolutionaries," the Islamie Republic daily said Monday.

Rahin said the air raids were less effective than quick-strike commando operations in hurting the Palestinians. In a meeting with two members of the United States Congress before the meeting, Begin said he would wel-come a wider jurisdiction for the United Nations Interim Forces in Lehanon (UNIFIL).

Begin told California Democrat Yom Lantos and New Jersey Republican Millicent Fenwick that Israel "would very willingly welcome" a larger UNIFIL presence. But a UNIFIL spokesman said Lebanon would have to make a formal request to this effect, which would require Security Council approval. He added that the U.N. now pays\$ 150 million a year to keep its troops in Leba-DOL

Bat the recent fighting between Israel and Palestinian forces has tipped the value scale in the Arab world, with the latest advantage going to the Palestinians, the Saudi Arabians and the Americans and against the Soviet Union.

positive step," a committee communique said. The question of these des caused the premature break-up of a previous meeting July 5. Gemavel is head of the Christian milioa group known as "Lehanese Forces."

The four-nation committee will try to open a direct dialogue among the various Lebanese factions in a meeting Sept. 3 and 4, the communique said. Lebanon has officially asked Klibi for an Arah summit on the Lebanese situation in "all its aspects."

The Indian papers have commented on the Lebanon situation. The Hindustan Times said: ... "There is no question but that the Israelis have been pressured into conciliation by the U.S. With the production of oil of even the moderate Arab countries heing radicalized. the U.S. can no longer condone Israeli belligerence."

The Indian Express said " ... Sooner or later, the U.S. will have to make up its mind to deal firmly with Israel. That some sections in Israel have begun to think differently is (Continued on back page)

Iran denies arms deal with Israel

TEHRAN, July 27 (AFP) - The Iranian minister of executive affairs, Behzad Nahavi, formerly denied Monday that an Argenonian cargo plane had delivered Israeli arms to Iran before it crashed in the Soviet Union on July 18.

The Sunday Times of London reported that the plane had delivered part of a shipment of 360 tons of tank spare parts and ammunioon from Israel before it collided with a Soviet aircraft over the Soviet Union. Nahavi called such reports "Zionist and imperialist propaganda," but he did not say what cargo the plane had hrnught to Iran before it was intercepted on its return over Soviet air space.

From Japanese textbooks Marx banned even in footnotes

TOKYO, July 27 (ONS) - A noted Japanese economics professor spent more than 13 hours the other day defending the use of the word 'imperialism' in a textbook he had submitted for approval to the ministry of education.

The ministry remained firm: the word was decreed a "Marxist' term and hanned from use in the lone footnote in which it appeared. Also banned from the same footnote was the term 'monetary capitalism,' another expression adjudged politically biased and nufit for study by Japanese high school students.

'I put them in the footnote only to define them,' said Prof. Kishimonto of Yokohama National University. 'I was completely neutral about them.

The deletions were among 10,000 changes ordered hy the ministry in more than 20 new textbooks finally approved for use in a controversial new course on 'Modern Society.'

Thousands evacuated as chemicals blaze

NEWARK, New Jersey, July 27 (AFP) - Several thousand people were evacuated here Monday after a railway tanker loaded with 200,000 liters (about 50,000 gallons) of ethylene oxide canght fire.

Firemen, fearing an explosion, are letting the fire burn slowly. The fire broke out as the tanker was being attached to a train in Newark harbor freightyard.

Fumes from the chemical, described by the firemen as "extremely poisonous," led to the evacuation of the north terminal of Newark airport, a hotel, several businesses and local highways. No casualties were reported, and fire officers noted that the evacuated area was not a residential zone.

The changes have aroused criocism from the Socialist-dominated Japan Teachers Union as well as Japan's powerful national newspapers, fearful of a revival of the kind of rightist policies that characterized Japanese education before the war.

'Obeying government instructions will give the impression the textbooks are compiled by the state,' said Yomiuri Shimbun, Japan's largest daily newspaper. 'It will run counter to the education theme of "unrestrictedness and enrichment" aimed at producing citizens with free spirit, creativity and individuality."

But the ministry refuses to budge on 13 basic requirements for every book appraved for the course. Each reflects the conservative outlook of the ruling Liberal-Democratie Party, in power for a generation.

One rule, for instance, says textbooks for the course must describe Japan's post-war constitution, but not mention the 'procedure' under which it was created. The reason la obvious: the constitution was devised not by the Japanese but by the conquering American commander, General Douglas MacArthur, in 1946.

Another rule requires textbooks to give the official justification for Japan's self-defense forces, the oblique name of its armed services. The SDF was established during the Korean war, and textbooks bave to include mention of surveys showing that a majority of the Japanese people view the SDF as 'constitutional,' even though the constitution bans any form of military establishment.

On the equally controversial topic of defending, all the 'Modern Society' textbooks must show that each year's military budget remains within the official ceiling of 1 percent of gross national product-and note that that figure is less than that of all other advanced countries.

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fills in a reading gap over the weekend.

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Civil Defense reports **Building collapse blamed** on violations of design

JEDDAH, July 27 -- Preliminary investigations revealed that the partial collapse of a 13-story building recently resulted from the construction of an unauthorized extra story as well as other violations, a Civil Defense statement said Sunday night.

The statement said the building also fell because the designs carried out were different from those originally approved by Jeddah Municipality. It added that specialists also discovered that the pillars supporting the floors were not connected.

However, the statement specified that these weren't the only causes that led to the catastrophe and that the technical committee in charge of the investigation is still conducting its work to determine all causes.

Meanwhile Mutlaq Al-Qahtani, who has a master's degree in geology and teaches at King Abdul Aziz University here, was quoted by local press reports a saying that the terrain in the area of the collapse was found to be composed of clay. In example, he told of a site north of the collapsed building that had been found inadequate for construction and could only be used for a parking lot.

. The fact was discovered only after digging

King receives Saqr Al-Qassimi MAKKAH, July 27 (SPA) - King Khaled received at his office bere Sunday night the ruler of Ras Al Khaima, Sheikh Saqr ihn Muhammad Al Qassimi. The meeting was attended by Defense and Aviation Minister

Prince Sultan, Makkah Governor Prince

Majed and the King's special adviser, Dr.

Rashad Pharoun. Sheikh Qassimi arrived in

King Khaled also sent cables of congratulations to Tunisian President Habib Bourguiba and Maldive Islands President Mamoon Abdul Oavoum

Taif Sunday on a few-day's visit.

Prayer and Fasting Times

Tuesday	27	Ramad	an:
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Maghreb (Sunset)	lsha (Night Prayer	Sahoor	Sahoor Fajr (Dawn)	Ishraq (Sunrise)	Dhuhr (Noon)	Assr (Afternoon)	
7.03	9.03	2.07	4.27	5.52	12.27	3.44	

* The above times are applicable only to the residents of Makkah region, and it is essential for people residing outside this region to observe the timing difference.

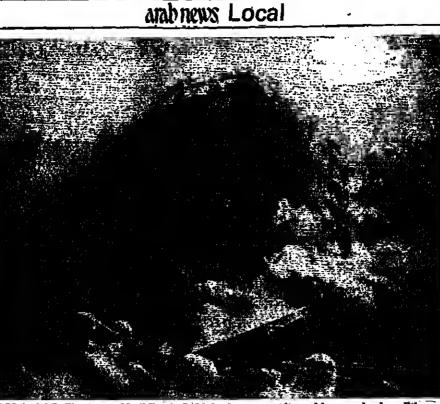


began, but the site bad to be refilled since the dense water could not be pumped from it, he added.

Oahtani said he could not rule out the idea that some type of tunnels or caves existed in this area. He recalled that similar collapses had occurred in the Ruwais in the sixties. Some of the streets of that area have subsided to a certain extent, he added.

According to the expert, Jeddah's soil consists of a coral lime layer that is not homogenous, especially in the top 50-meter range. Because the soil was formed as a result of lime residues and/or remains of coral reefs, and the thickness of the layer differs from one place to another. It become thinner in eastern Jeddah and thicker in West Jeddah.

The expert said that people often take it for granted that areas where such a layer is thick are reliable and resistant. However, the tbickness is unstable, he added. As a result, part of the same layer may support a 17-ton per square meter pressure and other parts won't. The thin layer might have under it a non-compact mud layer that could bring the downfail of any weight, as was the case of the ill-fated huilding which caused the death of more than 30 persons.



COLLAPSE: The doomed building in Jeddah, the m ment it was blown up by demolition experts last week. The first part of the three-wing housing complex had fallen a week earlier because of poor design, construction, and the addition of an unanthorized story. according to Civil Defense officials. (Photo by Ghassan Attar)

Makkah steps up cleaning works

MAKKAH, July 27 - Makkah Municipality has hired 2,000 temporary workers and additional equipment has been secured to clean the streets, municipal officials reported Monday, At present Makkah Municipality has 4,900 workers.

The officials were quoted by Al Medina Monday as saying that health conttol will be tightened on food, juice shops and hotels to prevent the spread of disease. Also, prices will be thoroughly checked in the markets by squads that will work around the clock. Equipment and vehicles costing more than SR13 million have been secured for the pur-

pose. Makkah Municipality will be manned by 250 officials during the Eid vacation, which lasts for two weeks.

Meanwhile, the Commerce Ministry branch in Medina is intensifying its campaign in that city to prevent greedy merchants and shopkeepers from raising prices during the holiday period and to destroy any items unfit for consumption or whose expiry date has arrived. It published in the local press the telephone number of inspectors whom consumers can contact any time. The numbers are 8224719, 8226800, 8271183, 8233629, and 8237234.

Coin telephone services boosted

JEDDAH, July 27 - Saudi Telephone has installed 89 coin telephones in various parts of the Kingdom during the month of May alone, the company said in a statement Monday. That brought the number of coin street telephones installed in the past fiscal year to 720

With that, the company said the total Prince Saud returns

TAIF, July 27 (SPA) - Foreign Minister Prince Saud Al-Faisal returned here Monday from a tour that included Lebanon and Tunisia. He attended the Arab Defense Council's emergency meeting which ended in Tunis Friday, and while in Beirut, he attended meetings of the Arab Follow-Up Committee on Lebanon which concluded Sunday.

number of coin telephones available to customers has surged to 1.884, a record for the Kingdom. The service has now heen introduced to 44 communities in all parts of the country.

At the same time, the quality of coin telephone service also has risen. During the last year, national long-distance calling was provided to the coin telephone network, allowing customers using coin telephones to dial virtually anywhere in the Kingdom.

Visitors to the Kingdom, people arriving at airports, students away from home, and businessmen making appointments far from the office are among the people who are enjoying the benefits of Saudi telephone's efficient expansion program, the statement said.

700 others to follow Marriage fund helps 420 men

By a Staff Writer

JEDDAH, July 27 --- The fund set up for extending financial aid to young men wishing to get married has already helped 420 applicants with 700 others on the waiting list, according to Sheikh Abdul Aziz Ihn Baz, president of scholarly research, dawa, ifta and guidance who sponsored it.

Sheikh Ibn Baz bad announced the formation of the fund after repeated appeals to him to help bring down the cost of marriage here. According to Islamic teachings, men must give the bride a certain amount of money to prepare herself and the house for the wedding and a married life. Since some parents demand excessively high amounts, a lot of men bave refrained from marriage.

Ibn Baz, one of the most eminent religious scholars in the country, bas viewed this aversion to marriage as particularly serious mat-ter and announced that wealthy citizens must contribute toward a fund specially set up for the purpose. He deplored parental greed which is driving the men away from marriage and possibly into sin.

As soon as be had made the announcement, Ibn Baz began to receive donations. King Khaled sent him SR5 million, Crown Prince Fahd SR3 million and Defense Minister Prince Sultan SR2 million in a show of solidarity with his appeal as well as a hint of displeasure with the exaggerated dowries that the parents demand from the snitors. Already the fund has over SR18 million and more is expected to be paid into it.

To qualify for a grant, the man and his bride must be Saudi Arabians, the man must produce a certificate from a Sharia court dec-

Asbahi hails Kingdom's aid

SANAA, July 27. (SPA) — Dr. Ahmad Al-Asbahi, education minister of North Yemen, hailed the Kingdom's assistance to his country in the field of education. He said the aid is represented in building schools, seconding teachers and granting scholarships to Yemeni students to study in Saudi Arabian universities and in other countries at the Kingdom's expense,

Asbahi said that the Kingdom has granted 110 scholarships to Yemeni students to study in Pakistan this year, after a similar move made by Saudi Arabia last year. The group is expected to depart for Pakistan Aug. 6, the minister added.

There are about 1,000 Yemeni studeots studying in the Kingdom's universities, he said. Sixteen more scholarships also have been granted for the next academic year. The Yemeni studeots will be enrolled in colleges of agriculture, engineering, medicine and pharmacology, be said.

laring bis inability to pay the dowry. He must not be a divorcee or a widower and must have a certificate from a district judge that be had signed the marriage contract but was unable to consummate it since he did not have the money to do so. He must also obtain a certificate from a neighborhood mosque itnam testifyig that be attends the collective prayers every day. Once he qualifies, he will be given SR25.000 to help him pay his marriage expenses,

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COMMENT By Muhammad Al-Hamidan Al Jazirah

Fasting is one of the five pillars of Islam. God has made it obligatory upon Muslims to clean the heart and soul from impure thoughts. It is a superb form of prayers that educates a Muslim on how to discipline the mind and body and to stay away from evil and indecent actions and ideas.

A person who fasts is ready to show obedience to the Creator and is always anxious to indulge only in what is noble and sublime. He is eager to spend his funds for the help and succor of the poor, and he does so only for the pleasure of God.

Besides, fasting is a good physical exercise which provides a respite for the stomach, cleans its internal cover and removes the old food sediments from it. Doctors have confirmed that fasting cures many internal ailments, especially dyspepsia, stomach ulcer and the swelling of the intestines.

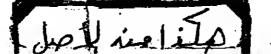
Religiously, Ramadan, the month of fasting, bas always been considered the sublimest of all months of the Islamic calendar. God bad revealed the Holy Quran on the Prophet Muhammad (peace be upon him) on Lailat-ul-Qadr in this month. (Lailat-ul-Qadr is the night in which the Holy Book was revealed, and which is celebrated during the night between the 26th and 27th of Ramadan.) God bas described this night as "better than one thousand months", and has confirmed that angels and souls descend on this night with the Lord's permission.

Ramsdan is the month in which Muslims had gained victory in the battles of Badr, Ahzab and Makkah. It is also the month of divine pardon and blessings and innumerable virtues. Muslims must, therefore, observe fasting and understand its significance as their worthy ancestors had done. They must remember that fasting gives them moral and spiritual strength and fortifies them to conquer their enemies.



HAPPY END

On the occasion of Id al-Fitr, Aramco would like to extend its heartiest congratulations and best wishes to HM King Khalid ibn Abd al-Aziz, HRH Amir Fahd ibn Abd al-Aziz Crown Prince and Vice President of the Council of Ministers, HRH Amir Abd Allah ibn Abd al-Aziz Second Vice President of the Council of Ministers and Head of the National Guard, His Majesty's Government and the people of Saudi Arabia.



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Ceasefire excludes W.Bank,Gaza--Arafat

NEW YORK, July 27 (Ageocies) - The latest Middle East ceasefire agreement does not include Palestine Liberation Organization commandos operating on the West Bank of the Jordan River and in the Gaza Strip, PLO Chairman Yasser Arafat said Sunday.

"In those areas, we are under Israeli occupation ... We are resisting this occupation, the organized terrorism," Arafat said during an interview ou the ABC televisioo "Issues and Answers."

"According to the United Nadons charter and the United Nations resolutioos,...we have the right to resist" in the occupied sectors, he said.

'We are asking only for international legality," he said. Arafat said that though the Israelis cootinued refusal to recognize the PLO, io fact there has heeo a dialogue through this confrontaooo, through armaments that might be supplanted by some dip-Iomatic contact.

He said Israeli fears that the PLO wanted to drive the nation's inhabitants "into the sea" were grouodless and that the PLO was



TEL AVIV, July 27 (AFP) - The defense ministry ordered general administraove director of the American firm that huilt the Israeli Ramon Air Base in the Negev desert to leave the country on grouods of anti-Semitic cooduct, the ITIM oews ageocy said Monday.

Ron Basset was told to "leave the country withio 48 honrs' last week. The defeose ministry made the demand after hearing reports that Basset had ordered an American engineer and his wife to leave the project after the engineer complained Basset's allegedly anti-Semitic comments during ooe of their conversaoons, the agency said. The spokesman for the American firm, which was not named, confirmed that Basset had left the couotry, but refused to give details.



willing to discuss options for a Palestinian bomeland. "We are offering optioos, (while) the other side is offering annihilation."

Arafat urged President Reagan not to forget that the Palestinians "are the most important number in the Middle East equation." Arafat said: "No solution can pass by overjumping the Palestinians' rights."

"We are oot asking for the moon," he added, "we are asking for international legality." He did not rule out the possibility that the PLO would use the current ceasefire in Lebanon to strengtheo its forces there, and he accused Washingtoo of "spoiling" Israel, which he likened to "a nanghty spoiled

baby." "I am sorry to say." he said, "The Israeli military junta is using the most sophisticated American weapons to kill our childreo. Through this stroog American supply, military, financial, and political, Israel continues the occupation of our country."

In another U.S. television interview, Israeli ambassador to Washington Ephraim Evron said that Israel would hold Lebanon respoosible for any ceasefire violatioos. "The Lehanese government," he said, "should be held tesponsible for what goes on io that country.

In Tel Aviv, governmeot officials said that the ceasefire agreement which has brought a lull in fightiog between Israel and the commandos involved more than refraining from attacks across the two countries' border.

Prime Minister Menahem Begio's spokesman Uri Porat, said Israel would regard as a provocation, any commando attempt to mass military equipment in southern Lehanon, even if it was not actually used io action. "Even if not a shot is fired, there can still be a cause for war situadon," Porat said, referring to the ceasefire.

Israel televisioo quoted government sources as saying Israel would regard shelliog from Jordan, oo Israel's eastern border, the bijacking of passenger planes and the placiog of bombs in Israeli population ccoters as vio-lations of the ccasefire agreement.

Naguib taken to hospital

CAIRO, July 27 (AP) - Egypt's first presideot, Gen. Muhammad Naguih, has heen takeo to hospital to critical cooditioo for the secood time in four mooths, the authoritative Mayo newspaper reported Monday. The weekly organ of President Anwar Sadat's ruliog National Democratic Party said the 80year-old Naguib was admitted to the Nileside Maadi Hospital Friday after suffering a "health crisis."

It said Sadat has orderd special care be given Naguih at the hospital hut did not specify what sort of crisis he is passing.

In south Lebanon Many bomb victims died for want of quick relief often organization ' and equipment

TYRE, July 27 (AFP) — One third of the 100-odd victims killed in Israeli raids on this southern Lebaoese region in the last two weeks could have been saved with quick transport to hospitals or better emergency care, a doctor here said Sunday.

The Israeli raids here, which also left 300 wounded, systematically cut off the main coastal road and side roads, making rescue operations dramatic and often impossible. Detours ofteo took longer time and the traffic jams caused by resideots fleeing in panic brought ambulances to a standstill under scoring heat while victims died of hemorrhage in the delay.

The uneasy calm following the ceasefire Friday has given doctors ome to survey what they consider the disproportiooate nomber of deaths. Concern among the international community has resulted io offers of medical belp, but doctors here said there are enough qualified physicians. The prohlem, rather, is

CAIRO, July 27 (AFP) - The ceasefire in southern Lebaoon reflects "a change in the

Israeli positioo toward the Palestine Libera-

tion Organization (PLO)," a senior Egypoan Foreign Ministry official said io an interview published Suoday in the weekly Mayo.

contact, albeit indirect, betweeo Israel and

the PLO, and this marks a most important

shift in Tel Aviv's staod," said Usman El Baz,

first undersecretary of state at the foreign

ministry. The truce accord amounted to

"recognition of the PLO's important role as a

political movement working for peace in the

Middle East," Baz told Mayo, which is the

organ of Egyptian Presideot Anwar Sadat's

He also suggested that the ceasefire

agreement might mark a turning point to U.S.

policy, particularly in the search for a just

solutioo to the Palestinian problem. These

appareot changes toward the PLO might

make it possible for Sadat and U.S. Presideot

Ronald Reagan, who are to meet next mooth,

to take up the question of Palestinian auton-

omy io the light of the latest PLO positions,

will not prevent the resumption of negotia-

tions on Palestinian autonomy hut will

nevertheless have an effect on the atmos-

phere at the talks," Baz said. The uodersec-

retary of state also told Mayo that three Arab

Israeli aggressioo against Arab couotries

poliocal party.

Baz added.

"This is the first time that there has been

TEHRAN, July 27 (Agencies) - The director of Iran's hydro-electric dam in western Azerbaijan province and his assistant were murdered by counterrevolutionarics Saturday, Islamic Republic newspaper reported Monday.

The newspaper said that the two men, who were not named, were shot as they drove to the nearby towo of Bukan. Azerbaijati has been the scene of numerous skirmishes with security forces since the revolution.

Pars news agency reported that eight persons have been executed since Salurday in northern and southeastern Irao for sedition. The agency said they had been executed for armed rebellion and supporting the rebellious stand of their groups against the state. It did not say to which group the eight belonged. Meanwhile, Iran state radio said two Ira-

tion broke down and operating rooms were nians convicted by an Islamic Revolutionary made useless because electric generators Court of spying for Israel were executed Sunday. The sentence was carried out at dawn on Kamaluddin Bakhtawar aod Nematollah Kasehpour at an Islamic guard post in the northeastern town Osshmar.

Iranian state radio also reported the defectioo of an air force pilot whose plane landed io Egypt last week. The Tehran hroadcast, monitored hy the British Broadcasting Corporadon in London, said the Boeing-707's flight to Cairo was the result of "steering difficulty" which prevented the plane from turning more than five degrees to left or right. The plane has not returned to Tehran and

the crew, except for one of the pilots who sought political asylum, returned aboard the aircraft," the radio said. Io another development, Iran Sunday

repeated its rejection of all international efforts to end the 10-month-old border war with Iraq before an unconditional withdrawal

ALEXANDRIA, July 27 (R) - Egyptian Foteign Minister Kamal Hassan Ali has discussed with the U.S. director-general of the Sinai multinational patrol force, Leamon R. Hunt, details of his mission.

They agreed that an American unit would inspect the area where the force will operate next mooth, a foreign ministry spokesman said.

Hunt is due to visit Israel after Egypt. BRIEFS

TELAVIV, (AFP) - Israeli Prime Minister Menahem Begin Sunday told a meeting of his Likud Party that he hoped his new government would be set up and finctioning as of next week.

PARIS, (AFP) - Some 60 Palestinians on huoger strike io the Arab League offices in Brasilia have called on Lihyan leader Muammar Qaddafi to step up his fight against "Zionist and imperialist aggression," Radio Tripoli monitored here reported Sunday. MOSCOW, (AFP) - A plan hy a Paris-

2 Iran officials shot dead of Iraqi troops from war-conquered Iranian territory

Peace proposals rejected

The Iranian Foreign Ministry said in a statement carried by Pars that any proposal for peace while Iraqi troops remain within Jran "would be construed by the Iraniao people as an invitation to deviate from the path of Islam and its principles " Pars said the ministry was directly referring to recent efforts by certain countries" for a ceasefire

The peace proposal first came from Iraqi President Saddam Hussein who sent it to the Iranian leaders through U.N. special envoy Olof Palme and Lihya's number two leader Major Abdul Salam Jalloud. The proposal was repeated hy Libyan leader Col. Muammar Qaddafi and United Arah Emirates President Sheikh Zayed Bin Sultan al Nahyan.

Hussein said he hoped a cease-fire during Ramadan, the Holy month, would create a "psychological atmosphere" conducive to negotiations for the settlement of the conflict hetween the two Muslim couotries. Iran turned down the offer charging Hussein was seeking a respile for his forces lo reorganize for fresh invasions of Iranian territory.

Before Hussein's offer was disclosed July I, Iran had rejected repeated mediation attempts by the goodwill mission sponsored by the Organization of Islamic Conference (OIC) a four-man ministerial commission dispatched by the nonaligned movement and Palme as a representative of U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim.

Iraq demands that Iran recognize its full sovereignty over the Shatt Al-Arah Waterway and other disputed horder areas before the withdrawal of its forces from Iran. The Iranian statement urged foregio statesmeti involved in mediation efforts to "denounce the aggressor" and expose him to the world.

Ali meets U.S. Sinai unit director

Egypt, Israel and the U.S. initialed an agreement 10 days ago to establish the force to patrol Sinai after Israeli troops withdraw next year as stipulated in the 1979 Egypt-Israel peace treaty. Under the agreement, the U.S. will provide balf the 2,000-man force. Several Latin American countries have been approached to provide the rest of the force.

based group to launch a network called "Radio Free Afghanistan" is that work of the U.S. Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) aod will be used to spread the "pison of disinformation and lies," the Soviet news agency Tass said Sunday quoting an Afghan newspaper.

MONTEVIDEO, Uruguay, (AP) -Egypt's amhassador to Uruguay, Muhammad Dessouki, died Suoday of a heart attack, the Egyptian emhassy reported. The 52year-old diplomat had taken up his post here last October.

JEDDAH

through a third party with a view to "reestablishing relations with Egypt at the appropriate time." Egypt could not serioosly consider such vague feelers teodered via a third party, he said, hut ties with the Arah world could perhaps be renewed "in a year or so, particularly after the total Israeli withdrawl from the Sinai peninsula oext April," Baz said Egypt was not demanding recognitioo of the Camp David agreemeots (which led to the Israeli-Egyptian peace treaty) as a pre-condition for resuming relations with

The attacks have also killed telephone

lines, making communicatioo between rescue

sites, dispensaries and the hospitals in Tyre

Emergency evacuation has been hampered

hy the lack of amhulances, some of which

have been destroyed in the shelling, and the

bombed-out road necessitatiog iotricate

detours. Lack of equipment has also seriously

threatened rescue efforts. Gas shortage, for

example, paralyzed several medical centers

after blood supplies were lost when refrigera-

The doctors also pointed to lack of coordi-

nation among the various rescue organiza-

tions, including the Lebanese Red Cross, the

couotries, which he refused to identify, had

recently sought to make contact with Egypt

Palestinian Red Crescent, the Lebanes

Popular Aid and other rescue teams.

and Sidon impossible.

were not working.

Truce reflects Israel's new

attitude to PLO, Cairo says

Arah countries. Iraqi ministers

republican decree' and appointed senior advisers, the official Iraqi News Ageocy

Muhammad Khalaf had beeu replaced hy Salman by Abdul-Qader.

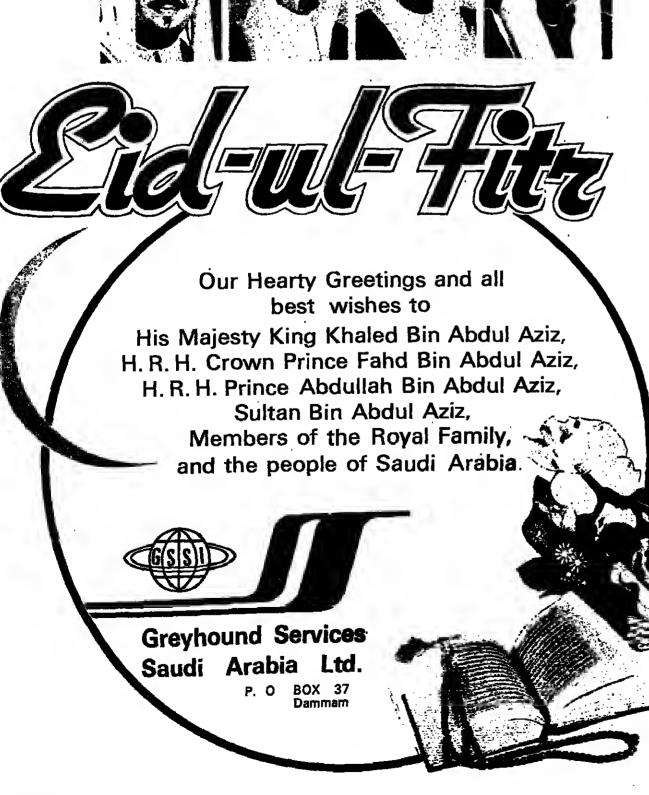
The two former ministers were appointed advisers on the ruling Revolutionary Command Council, the agency said.

NEW YORK

relieved of posts BEIRUT, July 27 (R) - Two Iraqi minis-ters were relieved of their posts Sunday hy reported It said Higher Education Minister Jassem

Abdul-Razzu Qassaem al-Hasemi and Educatioo Minister Abdul-Jahhar Ahdul-Majid





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TUESDAY, JULY 28, 1981:

Parliament meets Friday Botha may back out of reformist stance

CAPE TOWN, July 27 (AFP) - The South African parliament meets in Cape Town Friday for its first session since the April 29 general elections in which Prime Minister Willem Botha's National Party was returned to power with a reduced majority after losing votes to the right and left.

PAGE 4

Parliamentary commentators offer little hope of the government introducing any meaningful reforms of the apartheid system during the coming session of the all-white legislature. The growing strength of the right wing of the National Party has forced Botha to back away from his reformist "adapt or die" stance and appears to have condemned him to near-immobilism. Since the election, which saw a strong surge

of support for the right wing, political infighting within the National Party has favored the right. Observers say an attempt by Botha at this stage to carry out reforms would probably cause a further right-wing backlash among the all-white electorate. This could weaken the nationalists and favor the extreme-right Herstigate Nasionale Party,

Italian wins beauty crown

MANILA, July 27 (AP) - Monica Ronzoni, 18, of Italy has been crowned as the new Miss Young International at the end of a three-hour beauty pageant that started with a demonstration by some 200 Filipino students protesting what they called exploitation of women.

Miss Spain, 1g-year-old Maria Angeles Fraile, was voted first runner-up, Susan Junziwalters of the United States, is the second runner-up, followed by Miss Finland Christina Saara Helena Eklund and Noris Silva of Venezuela as third and fourth runners-up. respectively.

'I'm very happy," said the 1981 Miss Young International as her predecessor, Simone Renee Overmann of Hawaii, placed a crown of 1,130 pearls on the Italian bruntte. Then, tears flowing down her cheeks, Miss Ronzoni sohbed, "I beg of you, please let me go," as photographers began to moh her. The title carries a \$5,000 cash award and other

prizes, including a car. Just as the Pageant began Sunday at the seaside Folk Arts theater, some 200 Filipinc students staged a march against the show. Police, however, prevented the marcherslater joined by a group of 20 nuns-from getting closer than 200 meters from the theater. The demonstrators dispersed peacefully half an hour later as police in riot gear surrounded them.

۵. Line and Line and



South African Premier W. Botha

which has no seat in parliament hut which picked up many votes in the April election. The National Party has since the election been torn by feuding between the Verligtes (moderates) and the Verkrampoes (conservatives). Education Minister Gerrit Viljoen has emerged as the leading Verligie. Minister of State Andries Treurnicht, whose power base is in the Afrikaner stronghold of the Transvaal, is the unquestioned head of the Verkramptes. Nicknamed "Dr. No", Treurnicht is looking more and more like a potential rival to the prime minister.

The positions of the two factions were summed up at a recent debate at the Rand Afrikaans University. Viljoen said Afrikaners would have to adapt to power-sharing among whites, colored (mixed-race) persons and Indians. "We must accept that the new constitutional proposals (planned hy the government) will finally put an end to the exclusive concept of a white South Africa", he said.

But Treurnicht countered by saying that coloreds were not part of the Afrikaner nation and would have to find their own identily in a political system hased on the separation — not sharing — of power.

The new constitutional proposals under consideration by the president's council which is virtually a government commission under another name, concern only coloreds and Indians.

Newspaper reports suggest that the president's council will recommend that coloreds and Indians he included in the white parliament - probably on a separate voters' roll. An alternative under study is separate parliaments for whites, coloreds and Indians.

Cuban leader raps U.S. for outbreak of diseases

MIAMI, Florida, July 27 (AP) - Cuhan President Fidel Castro has accused the United States of engaging in "a hacteriological war" against Cuha that caused an outhreak of dengue fever that has killed 113persons, including 81 children. Castro said more than 273,400 persons have contracted

the disease. In an address marking the start of the Cuban revolution in 1953, the Cuban president also hlamed the United States for plagues that have seriously harmed the island's sugar and tobacco crops and its livestock.

"In the last two years, four harmful plagues have hit our country: the African swine fever, the "roya" of sugar cane, the blue fungus of tobacco and dengue fever." Castro said.

Castro's speech was broadcast on Havana radio and minitored in Miami Sunday.

In Washington, a U.S. State Department spokesman said comment would be withheld until the speech could be analyzed.

The Cuban president also lashed out at

the Miami-hased exile organization Alpha

66, which admitted it has sen, commandos to Cuha bent on assassinating him and sahotaging Cuhan commerce and industry. They landed (in Matanzas) July 4. Three

were captured July 5. The rest were captured later. "They rapidly confess in the same way all mercenaries confess eve , thing rapidly," Castro said.

The Cuban leader criticized the U.S. government for keeping an "ominous silence" about the so-called "Moo raids" hy exile groups even though FBI officials say they are investigating possible violations of the Neutrality Act. "You can see how in the United States armed men are instructed on how to carry out attempts against the leaders of another state," Castro said.

"We challenge the government of the United States to define its policy, to say if the CIA will be authorized or already is authorized to organize attempts against the leaders of the revolution and to use plagues against our plants, our animals and our people.

Reactor cards soon Nuclear incidents rise in U.S.

WASHINGTON, July 27 (AP) - Nuclear reactors in the United States reported 3,804 incidents in 1980 when mechanical equipment or human operators failed to work as required, an anti-nuclear group has reported.

The number of incidents - a 20 percent increase over 1979 - shows that nuclear power plants "rely on a system fraught with frequent cases of human error and chronic defects in essential safety equipment," the report by Critical mass charged.

However, staffers at the Nuclear Regulatory Commission (NRC) called the study 'seriously flawed by an inconsistent use of data." They attributed more than half the increase in incidents over 1979 to the fact that four new plants, required to meet even tougher reporting requirements, were in operation.

The plant with the highest number of incidents was Sequovah in Tennessee. The plant had 238 incidents even though it was in operation only 11 percent of the year. Sequoyah was followed by Hatch II in Georgia with 157 incidents and Davis Besse in Ohio with 12 incidents,

The Critical Mass report said 57 percent of the incidents was hy equipment failure, 16 percent hy design problems, 20 percent by human errors and 7 percent hy other factors. The report was compiled from a review of licensee event reports, (LERS), that the Nuclear Regulatory Commission requires a utility to file any time equipment or personnel do not meet operating specifications.

NRC and industry officials argued that the number of LERS tells little about the safety of a particular plant because the reports cover everything from very minor infractions to major incidents. "Simply counting LERS is not at all indicative of the safety of operations. You have got to look at the nature of the experience," said Carl Michelson, head of the NRC office which reviews the reports.

The NRC said it will soon release its own report card for each reactor which will give a truer picture of performance because it will take into account not only the number of incidents reported but many other factors. But Richard Udell, author of the Critical Mass study, said no incident can be termed "insignificant" since even seemingly minor problems. if undetected, could lead to serious accidents.

The report charged that two of the most serious incidents in 1980 - the failure of control rods at the Browns Ferry plant in Alahama and a spill of 162.800 liters of radioactive water at the Crystal Rier plant in Florida - might have been prevented if lessons learned from operating experiences had been acted on.

Paul Turner, a spokesman for the Atomic Industrial Forum, an industry trade group, said the safety record - not LERS - is the proper way to assess plant performance. The industry's safety record stands on its own. There was no nuclear-related injury to the public or operators. That is the hottom line," Turner said,

MADRID, July 27 (R) - The Spanish Communist Party (PCE) holds its 10th congress here this week heset hy ideological strife and defections by young militants increasingly disenchanted with the domina-

tion of the party's old guard. Santiago Carrillo, leader of the party for the past 21 years, has threatened to step down if the four-day congress, which starts Tuesday, recognized the existence of various dissenting tendencies within the organization. But political analysts expect Carrillo to retain his pre-eminent position though the congress could seriously erode his power base.

For Carrillo 66, champion of the Euro-Communist line which calls for independence from Moscow and policies more suited to parliamentary democracy than the one-party state, the year so far has been a trying one. In January, the influential Catalan branch (PSUC) of the national party voted to reject the Euro-Communist line.

Known as "Afghaas" for their support of Soviet intervention in Afghanistan, PSUC hard-liners pushed through anti-Euro-Communism resolutions and ousted two senior Carrillo supporters. The surprise move threatened to completely divide the PCE and the PSUC which has seven of 22 Communist seats in the Madrid parliament.

The PSUC returned to Euro-Communism earlier this month when a party conference ratified a central committee decision taken in May reaffirming the Euro-Communist line. But the ideological dispute has left its mark.

There were undignified scenes at the July PSUC congress when fistfights hroke out between disgruntled hard-liners and party stewards. One Euro-Communist member of the Danish parliament had to be rescued from a pro-Soviet group. Three months ear-lier, the "Afghans" had whistled and shouted down Carrillo at a Barcelona rally. With the Catalan party back in the Euro-Communist fold, Carrillo could be looking forward to a period of party unity.

But a more dangerous threat to his leadership lurks within the ranks of the PCE. outlawed during the long regime of the late Gen. Francisco Franco and legalized only four years ago hy former Prime Minister Adolfo Suarez.

During the later years of the Franco regime the Communist Party was at the forefront of the underground opposition and recruited many young middle-class students. With the legalisation of the party, the old guard returned from exile and took over their former leading positions.

The younger members, now party cadles and militants forming the PCE's intellectual hase, have grown increasingly frustrated with the old guard's stranglehold on the leadership and policy.

Congress begins today **Ideological strife besets Spanish Communist Party**

This year the party has already been shaken by the defection of two senior members who belonged to the young group popularly known as the "Renovadorcs" (renovators). In tate March. Eugenio Triana. the 41-year-old secretary of the PCE's energy committee ended a 17-year affiliation. Apparently disgruntled with the party's policy and internal structure.

In early May Ramon Tamames, deputy mayor of Madrid and one of the party's top economists, handed in his PCE card after repeated clashes with Carrillo. "My concept" of a party differs radically from the leadership's current policy and I'm leaving," said Tamames when last year, during a visit to . China by Carrillo, had called for more . power-sharing in the party.

Tamames may have departed but many of his allies have not, and their complaints about the lack of internal democracy in a party which preaches the democratic policies of Euro-Communism have not lessned. Carrillo's opponents point to the party's poor performances in elections since the death of Franco and the loss of support suffered hy the Communist-dominated Workers' Commissions (CCOO) Trade Union.

In the immediate period alter the end of the old regime CCOO could justifiably call itself Spain's major union. But shop-floor elections since then have seen Socialist General Workers' Union creeping up and the most recent poll had the two organizations level-pegging.

Party membership has also declined since the hoom days of five years ago. In 1977, the year the PCE was legalized, membership rose to about 200,000. Since then, the number of card-carrying members has been falling. Party officials estimate current membership at 160,000 but press reports put the figure helow 140,000,

Shuttle tests put off

CAPE CANAVERAL, Florida, July 27 (AFP) - Tests due to be held Monday morning to prepare for the Columbia space shuttle's second flight were put off until midnight hecause of technical problems, the National Aeronautics and Space Administration (NASA) announced.

It was the second postponement. The tests were originally scheduled for Friday, NASA official said the shuttle's new mechanical arms was functioning badly.

During the tests, astronauts and technicians are to employ the mechanical arm to control cooperation of the flight computers. The device, installed after the shuttle's maiden voyage in April, will he used for taking satellites and experimental equipment in or out of the shuttle.

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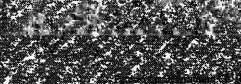
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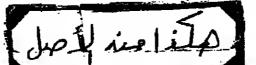
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Casey seeks committee hearing FBI concludes Hickley WASHINGTON, July 27 (Agencies) -

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Embattled CIA Director William J. Casey has asked the Senate Intelligence Committee to allow him to appear at a committee hearing as soon as possible to try to dispel the controversy over his tenure.

The 68-year-old intelligence chief stepped up his campaign Sunday to hang onto his job in the face of questions about his past husiness dealings, his management of the agency and calls for his resignation by three key Senate Republicans.

CIA spokesman Dale Pcterson said that a voluminous stack of written materials was delivered to the Senate committee Sunday afternoon. These responses were in answer to four pages of questions the committee sent Casey last week regarding his role as a direc-

tor of a failed New Orleans farming venture called Multiponics Inc. and his appointment of Max Hugel, a husinessman inexperienced in intelligence, to head the CIA's worldwide spy network, Peterson said.

Casey had promised Friday to deliver the material Monday, but aparently speeded up his response when the committee staff indicated it would finish writing a preliminary report on its inquiry into Casey for presentation to a closed committee meeting Tuesday morning. Casey had said Friday that his responses would lay the entire controversy to rest.

Sen. Henry Jackson, a Washington Democrat, said Sunday he hoped Casey would have a chance this week to respond under oath to the allegations. Jackson, a member of the

One of these, according to police men has

Also questioned in the case has been the

deputy mayor of Aix-en-Province, who stood

as a Gaullist candidate in last May's general

election. He was SAC's regional leader from

1970 to 1977. Police seemed certain that

SAC was behind the murder of inspector

Massie, killed early last Sunday morning

together with his wife, eight-year-old son,

Mussie succeeded Destrem as local Sac

leader in 1977. Only his body, with the throat

cut, has been found. The other five bodies are

believed to have been taken away in a white

van - since found burned out - and huried

SAC was founded in 1958 to "defend

Gaullism," and one of its heads was the chief

of De Gaulle's presidential bodyguards. To

fight the secret army organization that sought

to keep Algeria French and overthrow de

Gaulle in the early 60s, the organization

hired numbers of "toughs" from the under-

world. Ever since, SAC member have been

found to be involved in major crime rackets.

because he refused to hand over a list of local

SAC members and their activities to a com-

mando group and which he was on the point

of turning over to the incoming Socialist gov-

ernment. Interior Minister Gaston Defferre,

the long-time mayor of Marseilles, said

recently that three out of four major crimes in

and around his city involved SAC members.

Premier Pierre Mauroy warned in a speech

that his government would not tolerate

extreme-right militants being "covered" by

highly-placed officials. The French press over

the past week has claimed that many senior

police officers were in SAC.

Police believe that Massie was killed

in a remote mountain region near Paris.

two parents-in-law and a man friend.

already confessed.

Intelligence Committee, said he was against "trying him in the press."

Describing Casey's letter to Goldwater, Peterson said, "Mr. Casey said that he believes it is in the best interest of the country that would be pleased to appear personally before the committee and extend his full cooperation on any matters into which committee members may wish to inquire."

Meanwhile, Newsweek magazine reported Sunday that Casey had approved a planned CIA operation to overthrow Libyan leader Mnammar Qaddafi. Newsweek said the plan called for a "disinformation" program to embarrass Qaddafi, the creation of a countergovernment to challenge his leadership, and a paramilitary campaign.

The weekly news magazine also reported that the White House had begun a search for possible replacements for Casey and that current CIA Deputy Director Bobby Ray Inman was not among the top three contenders for the job. Those heading the list, all retired army generals, included ambassador-at-large Vernon Walters, a former CIA deputy director, Daniel Graham, a former director of the Pentagon's Defense Intelligence Agency (DIA), and Samuel Wilson, who has served as both DIA director and deputy director of the CIA, according to the magazine.

Meanwhile, support has been voiced for the CIA director since Saturday. In a television interview late Saturday Sen. Paul Laxah (Republican-Nevada), a personal friend of Ronald Reagan, recalled the important role Casey played as director of Reagan's electoral campaign.

Belize becomes free on Sept. 21

LONDON, July 27 (Agencies) - Belize, Britain's last colony in Central America, will become independent on Sept. 21, the Foreign Office has annonnced. It said some 1,600 British soldiers will remain in Belize, formerly British Honduras, "for an appropriate period" and Britain will train the nation's defense force.

The announcement Sunday followed talks last week in London between Belize Prime Minister George Price and Foreign Office Minister Nicholas Ridley. The way was cleared in March for Belize to become independent after Britain and Guatemala reached an agreement on Guatemala's century-old claims to Belizean territory.

A few points of disagreement, considered minor hy the British, subsist between Britain, Belize and Gnatemala. In talks last March between all three parties, Guatemala had agreed to renonnce claims on a part of Belize's territory in exchange for a right of passage to the Atlantic and port facilities in Belize City and the Belizean harbor of Punta Gorda.

Attempt on Reagan acted alone in shooting

WASHINGTON, Jnly 27 (Agencies) ----The FBI has concluded that John W. Hinckley Jr. acted alone in a March § 30 shooting of' President Ronald Reagan, an FBI spokesman has said.

Bureau spokesman Roger Young said Sunday that within the last week or 10 days the FBI had sent its second report on the investigation of the wounding of Reagan outside the Washington Hilton Hotel to Charles F.C. Ruff, U.S. attorney for the district of Columbia. Ruff is preparing the Government's prosecution of Hinckley on charges of attempting to assassinate the president.

"The second report tied up loose ends in our investigation and informed Ruff that the FBI had not found any information that this attack was a conspiracy," Young said. He added that federal rules requiring that grand jury material be kept secret precluded the FBI from disclosing any details of its report on Hinckley.

Hinckley, who is also charged with wounding a secret service agent in the pistol attack, has been undergoing psychiatric tests al the Federal Correctional Institution in Butner, North Carolina, since shortly after his arrest at the scene of the shooting.

Yonng said the FBI had gone to "tremendous lengths to cover anything that would tend to indicate a conspiracy so that when historians look at this event, there will be a firm basis to precinde later questions that could arise. We learned this lesson from many other assassination attempts in which questions did arise later."

· Young said that the second report of something less than 1,000 pages was not necessarily the FBI's final report to Riff. But he said that the second volume wrapped up most of the leads which had remained open after the hureau's first report to Ruff several months ago. That report, which was more than 700 pages long, formed the hasis for Rnff's beginning to present evidence against Hinckley to a federal grand jury here.

A federal judge has given prison officials until Aug. 1 to submit a report on whether Hinckley is mentally competent to stand trial and whether he was sane at the time of the attack. In addition to that report, Ruff has hired a group of prominent psychiatrists who have been testing Hinckley's mental state for the prosecution.

Hinckley's main defense attorney, Vincent Fuller, has consistently declined to discuss how he will defend Hinckley, hut he requested that defense psychiatrists have

Several months ago it was learned that top Justice Department officials rejected an offer guilty to some charge in the case in return for sentenced under special federal rules for Juveniles

The FBI spokesman declined to discuss the

NIMES, Southwest France (AFP) -Police Sunday found the body of a woman doctor missing here since Saturday morning in the freezer of the patient she had been scheduled to see. Dr. Fernande Vion, 27, had been called to the bedside of an im

Opponents tortured in El Salvador, German says

PAGE 5

HAMBURG, West Germany July 27 (AFP) - The regime of President Jose Napolean Duarte ' in El Salvador has "systematically tortured" imprisoned opponents and "systematically assassinated" families of political detainees, a West German European Parliament member has charged in the news magazine Der Spiegel.

The depuly, Socialisi Heidemarie Wieczorek-Zeul, visiled El Salvador last June on a fact-finding lour with four other European MPs. Her account, she said, was based on a series of secrel meetings with relatives of political prisoners and missing persons, as well as trade unionists and representatives of the local Human Rights League. At one point, without prior government authorization, the group was able to visit a prison, Mrs. Wieczorek-Zeul said. "Torture," she added, "is not heing practiced in the prisons hul immediately after people have been arrested."

She said that "prisoners, one after the other, showed us the marks left by torture. Electroshocks are the rule, they told us, the same as capucha, (a method) where prisoners risk choking . (10 death.)" The deputy, once the leader of West Germany's Young Socialist Movement, added that "repression hits all those who appear suspect to the regime peasants, employees, leachers, and especially young men."

She added that to increase the pressure on prisoners, the regime was not be to kill off members of their families. "In 60 to 70 percent of cases when relatives of prisoners are killed, it is for that reason," she said.

Czech goes on trial

PRAGUE, July 27 (AFP) — Watched only by family members, with Western newsmen, diplomats and politicians harred, dissident Rudolf Battek went on trial here Monday on charges carrying a lotal possible ten years' imprisonment. The 57-year-old Baltek is a founder member of the Defense Committee for people unjusily prosecuted, and a signatory of the Charter 77.

He is charged with subversive activities and assaulting a representative of the forces of law and order - each of which carry between . one-and five-year jail sentences.



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Masonic-type secret society blamed for French murders

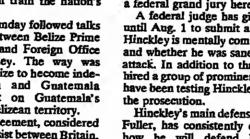
MARSEILLES, July 27 (AFP) - Policeman Jacques Massie and his family were killed a week ago on orders of a Masomic-type secret society because he pocketed the million-dollar proceeds from an undercover arms deal, the newspaper La Marseillaise reported here Monday.

The Communist daily qnoted an unnamed Nice-based gunrunner as the source for its revelations about the "Marseilles massacre." a multiple-murder case with strong political overtones. Massie, a known member of the right-wing paramilitary crime-tinged "Service d'Action Civique" (SAC), also linked to a Masonic-type clandestine group called the Templars, La Marseillaise said.

Four months ago, the paper said, Massie took part in a Templars operation to deliver weapons bought in Turkey to the notorious P/2 Masonie network in Italy. Considering himself underpaid, he kept the 5.58 million francs he collected from the huyers and used part of it to finance the election campaigns of two Giscardian candidates here, the Communist paper said.

The orders for the Massie family slying were said to have come from Paris, where the arms deal had been financed by wellprotenced mohsters operating behind legal fronts. La Marseillaise said there were links between the SAC, the Templars, the P-2 Italian conspiracy, drug smugglers, and the underworld gangs.

Meanwhile, the chief of Service d'Action Civique was formally charged Sunday with "complicity in willfull homicide and sequestering," informed sources reported. Pierre Debizet, who heads the organization, had been taken to police headquarters here last Friday. He is to be transferred to Marseilles shortly, where he will be joining four SAC members arrested earlier in the massacre.



equal access to Hinckley at Butner.

by Hinckley's attorneys to have him plead a government recommendation that he be

was sane at the time of the shooting. BRIEFS

food poisoning after they developed stomach cramps, vomited and rao fevers. On the menu of the hanquet for 1,700 persons had been cooked ham, sweel potatoes and peas. Pending the result of analyses, doctors speculated

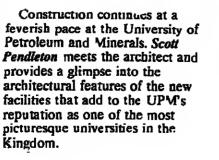
killing the president.





With more and more sections of Saudi society becoming affluent, meat is being consumed in greater quantities with the result that local production is unable to meet demand. Ahmad Kamal Khusro on page 20 looks into the meat business. Related story about a new company that has been floated to improve transport of livestock to the Kingdom on page 22.





A multimillion rival housing and shopping complex is in the works in Riyadh. Javid Hassan met the architects of the showpiece for details on the latest business splurge.

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Balbo. The father of four and divorced Balbo Sunday confessed to the police that he had made advances to the doctor and had stabbed her to death with the knife she had seized to resist him.

ASHEVILLE, North Carolina (AFP) -More than 300 persons who attended a banquet at a Baptist conference center near here Sunday were hospitalized for treatment of

of Slaphylococcus or sa monella infections, the most frequent causes of food poisoning.

John W. Hinckley Jr.

motive for the attempted assassination. But

law enforcement officials after the shooting

cited Hinckley's infatuation with leenage movie star Jodie Foster as a likely motive.

They said letters from Hinckley to Miss Fos-

ter suggested he would try to impress her hy

At a preliminary hearing, a government

expert said after initial examination that Hinc-

kley was mentally fit to stand trial. But a

judge ordered further and more complete

tests. A report on the results is to he submit-

ted to the court hy Aug. 1. The New York

Times, quoting doctors and lawyers familiar

with the case, reported last week that gov-

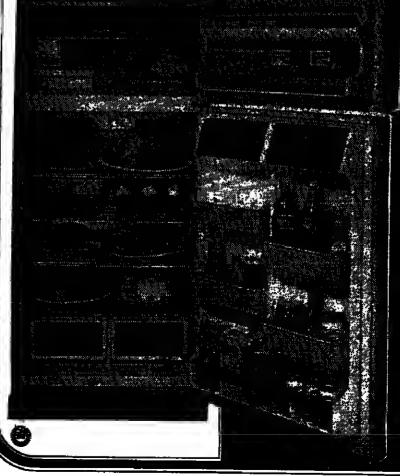
ernment experts had concluded that Hinck-

ley was competent to stand trial and that he

LONDON (AFP) - Three hundred pris-oners will be sent to Beckingham military camp in central England next week in an official effort to cope with overcrowding in British Prisons following nationwide rioting carly this month.

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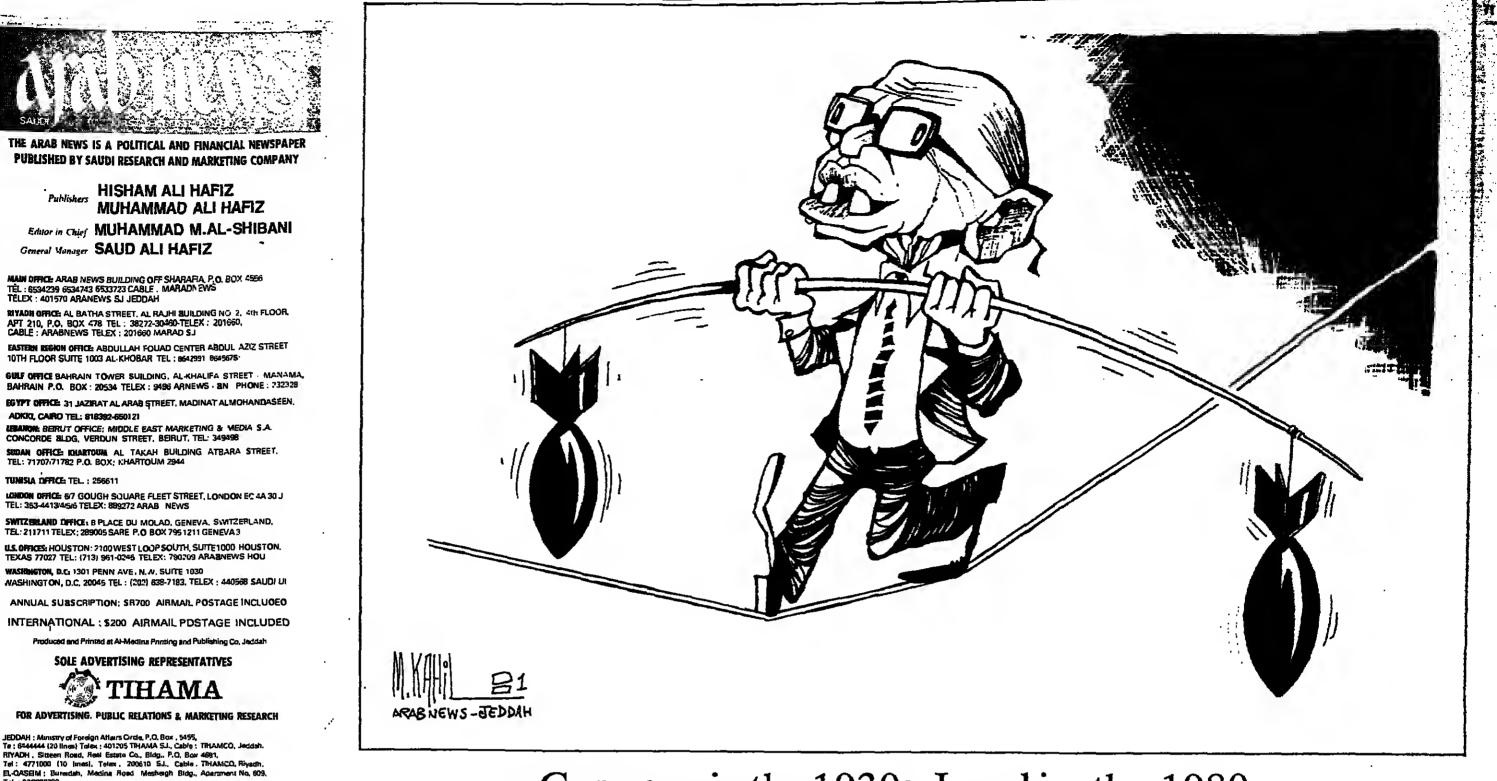
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CAUTIOUS OPTIMISM

The Arab Follow-Up Committee on Lebanon, which met over the weekend in the Lebanese presidential palace at Baabda, announced it will meet again on the third of September to resume its efforts toward an internal settlement for the strife-torn country. The announcement was accompanied by a distinct feeling in Beirut that one of the major obstacles to peace is on the way to dissolution, as Bashir Gemayel, the military and political leader of the rightist Lebanese Front, submitted a written statement to President Sarkis undertaking severance of ties between the front and Israel. Optimism, though certainly justified, has however to be cautious. The reports are that Gemayel's document to President Sarkis included more than the undertaking, namely, that there were also conditions on relations between the various Lebanese parties to the conflict and the Palestinian resistance, as well as on the presence of the Arab Deterrent Force, conditions which would make an agreement very difficult. While no one, of course, could argue against Gemayel and the forces he represents having their say in a Lebanese settlement, there is nevertheless the need for all sides to recognize that no solution would be found without a measure of realism. The Lebanese conflict, being the outcome of complex Lebanese, Palestinian, Arab and international factors, does not admit of simple solutions, and to think or pretend it does is far from helpful.

Germany in the 1930s, Israel in the 1980s

By Michael Adams

When 1 was a schoolhoy in England hefore the World War II, I developed the hahit of keeping a diary. I am not sure whether I would recommend the hahit without reservation; it can easily make one introspective and a young man's diary, if he writes at all frankly in it, is sure to contain things which will emharrass him when he looks hack at it later in his life. But on halance I think it is well worth while to keep such a record, if only because it enables one to check one's memories of far-off events and avoid self-deception. And, of course, hecause history sometimes comes so near to repeating itself that a diary of events in the past may provide some sort of guide to how we should act in the present in similar circumstances.

I've just been re-reading my diaries for the last year hefore the war, which was also my first year as an undergraduate at Oxford, and they give an interesting account of events at that very critical moment in Europe's history as they appeared to someone on the threshold of manhood. For the most part, naturally, they deal with per-sonal things: with friends and plans and ambinons which were all part of the suddenly expanded horizons provided by university life. But running through them there is a constant thread of comment on developments outside my own little world, developments which were to transform life for me and all my contemporaries, many of whom were not as fortunate as 1 was to be in surviving the years immediately ahead of us. Few of us had any doubt that war was approaching. And that knowledge, together with the know-ledge that we should all have to fight in the war when it came, obviously sharpened our interest in political events and in the way our political leaders were handling them. Most of my contemporaries at Oxford were very critical of our own government at the time, the government led by Neville Chamberlain - for Churchill was still waiting in the wings for the moment when he would be called upon to take the center of the stage. The Chamberlain government seemed to us to be wavering and irresolute; if we had known at the time how unprepared England was for war, perhaps we would have heen more sympathetic about the efforts Chamherlain was making to keep the peace. As it was, we were aware only that he seemed to be ready to try any expedient, however shameful, which would avoid the challenge which was in the air. And we felt angry and bumiliated. Now it is all in the history books: how Hitler took Europe from one crisis to another over the Rhineland, Austria, Czechoslovakia, Danzig; how Musso-

lini followed his example hy invading Ethiopia and Albania; how the two of them sent their air forces to help Gen. Franco gain control of Spain and how the Japanese at the same time were doing much the same thing in their invasion of China. But what doesn't get into the history books hut does emerge from those adolescent diaries of mine is the sense of frustration that so many young Englishmen felt about their government's policies, which seemed short-sighted as well as unprincipled, and our. shame at seeing others (like the heroie Czechs) paying the price for our government's betrayal.

Something of the atmosphere of those dreadful days is captured in passages where I recall hearing one of Hitler's speeches on the radio ("amid frantic shours and applause he ranted as usual against the Czechs and the democracies and shrieked himself into a state of hysteria"); or where I describe joining the crowd outside Buckingham Palace when Chamberlaio came back from Munich saying be had hrought"peace in our time." It was a moving occasion, f wrote, and "London is rejoicing — hut for me it is spoiled hy the thought of the Czechs, who sent today a dignified and mournful acceptance of the Munich terms: they could do nothing else". All this has been in my mind as I have watched the developments in the Middle East over the last few weeks, with the artificial crisis over the Syrian missiles in Lebanon, the undisguised chauvinism of Menahem Begin's election campaign, the Israeli bombers ranging unchecked over the Middle East - and the failure of governments in the West or in the Arab world to do anything to check this deliber-

ate hrinkmanship. Of course the parallels are not exact; they never are - but they were surely too close for comfort. To read Begin's hysterical attacks against Chancellor Schmidt and the Palestimans. and then to hear of the crowds at his election meetings (where even his Israeli opponents described the atmosphere as "fascist") channing "Begin, Begin, King of Israel", reminded me vividly of that insistent chant of "Sieg Heil, Sieg Heil" which greeted the very similar outhursts of Hitler more than 40 years ago. And most of all, there is a dreadful similarity between the systematic brutality with which Israel treats the Palesninians and Hitler's treatment of the Jews before he conceived the ulti-

mate horror of the gas chambers. In Israel now, as in Germany then, there are the lonely protesters, and all honor to them. But they are too few (as they were in Germany) to arrest the course of events unless they receive help from outside. One might have expected that help to come first and foremost from the Jewish communities in the ontside world, for whom the prospect of Israeli government dominated by both secular and religious fanatics must be a deeply disturbing one. But apart from one or two leading personalines like Nahum Goldmann, no figure of consequence in the Jewish Diaspora bas cared publicly to renounce the ohliganon of loyalty to Israel, right or wrong. Strongly influenced by their own Jewish communifies, the democracies of Western Europe and (far more obviously) North America have found it almost as difficult to break out of this trap. As a result, successive Israeli governments bave been

encouraged, as Hitler was encouraged, to disregard all the norms of international behavior. Those Israelis who have tried to resist the steady process of Israeli expansionism, with the inevitable denial of human rights that has accompanied it, have been weakened and isolated by this tacit connivance on the part of the outside world, both Jewish and Gentile. The result is a continuing pattern of injustice and resentment, a cycle of violence and counterviolence, which seems bound to lead to a still greater catastrophe.

More than 10 years have passed since Bertrand Russell called for an end to "this spectacle of wanton crucity".

The aggression committed by Israel, he said, 'must be condemned not only because no state has the right to annex foreign territory, but because every expansion is also an experiment to discover how much more aggression the world will tolerate."

Saudi Arabian Press eview

A majority of newspapers Monday led with the deliberations of the Arab Follow-Up Committee which ended in Beirut Sunday, with a resolution to hold a fresh meeting Sept. 3 to 4 to complete discussions on the Lehanese concept to end the crisis. They also said that the committee acquainted itself with the letter Phalangist leader Bashir Gemayel sent to Lehanese President Elias Sarkis, reaffirming a commitment on the suspension of all dealings with the Israeli enemy. Meanwhile, AI Medina said in a lead story that Mauritania and Morocco are adhering to the Taif accord and the delay in the exchange of ambassadors hetween the two countries is only for routine reasons.

In a prominent front-page story, newspapers reported that the Civil Defense in Jeddah bas discovered the causes for the collapse of a 12-story huilding on Medina Road. It said that there were violations in the terms of implementation and the number of floors had exceeded the plan provisions. In another page one story, the same paper reported, quoting Sunday Times of London, that the incident of the Argentinian aircraft which was shot down in the Soviet Union July 18 had uncarthed a secret arms deal of \$28 million between Israel and Iran. Newspapers gave front-page coverage to the presidential elections in fran, reporting a sweeping victory for Muhammad Ali Rajai, the present head of government. They also reported the arrival of President Zia-ul Haq of Pakistan on a private visit to the Kingdom. Lehanon's official request for the convening of an urgent meeting of an Arah summit

conference to discuss the situation in South Lebanon in the wake of the recent Israeli aggression figured prominently in the newspapers, which also highlighted PLO leader Yasser Arafat's call to U.S. President Reagan to consider the Palestinians the most significant element in the search for peace in the Middle East.

Commenting on Saudi Arahia's role in bringing about a ceasefire in Lebanon, Al Medina noted that the Kingdom received a special applause from the United Nations which had itself tried to bring peace and stahility to Lehanon through diplomatic efforts and the U.N. emergency forces. The paper added that Saudi Arabia's political pressures bave led to the opening of channels for diplomatic contacts between the PLO and the U.S. "At a time when we are at the height of our diplomatie trinmpb, which has brought a positive yield for the issues of Palesnine and Lebanon, we ought to adopt fresh stances in conformity with the requirements of the present stage of Arab political activity, whose framework has already been set by the Saudi Arabian diplomacy," added the paper.

fn an editorial, Al Jacirah stressed upon the parties concerned in Lebanon to continue to show a favorable response to the efforts now being made hy the Arah Follow-Up Committee to bring about a national reconciliation in the country. The paper cautioned that Israel is not at all prepared to see any conciliation in Lehanon or an accord between the Lehanese and the Palestinians. Israel does not want Lebanon to become active as an Arab confrontation state, allowing the Arah armies to enter occupied Palestine through its southern borders. The paper added that it will be possible to thwart all fsraeli machinations only if the parties concerned cooperate with the Follow-Up Committee and help it in clearing the Lebanese atmosphere from political differences.

Al Bilad also commented on the success of the Follow-Up Committee, saying optimistically that it seems now possible for the committee to achieve its aims and objectives even amidst the raging storm in Lehanon. ft added that Israel will continue to try to hlast the committee's peace efforts because peace and stability in Lehanon do not conform to the expansionist policy of the enemy. The committee, therefore, has an onerous role to play in order to be able to make peace and stability a tangible reality in Lebanon, said the paper.

Al Nadwa referred to the two-week Israeli thrust on Lehanon, saying that the U.S. should now be convinced that it is impossible "to leap over the Palestinians," as Arafat put it. The U.S. should also realize that the Camp David accords have led to nothing but further destruction, bloodshed and clashes, said the paper, adding that it is time for the Reagan administration to learn from the previous mistakes and be bold enough to confront the Zionist treacherous forces. The people of Palestine and all Arabs are aware that the hattle with the enemy will be long-drawn, but they are also certain that they will triumph over their enemy the day they realize their unity and solidarity, said the paper.

The experiment that Begin is making is essentially the same one that Hitler made in the 1930s. It has its origins in a similar sense of national victimization and it is accompanied by a similar combination of repression at home and aggression abroad. In their refusal to grapple with this new challenge to everything they profess to believe in, the democracies of the West seem determined to make the same mistakes that they made last time. Nor is there any reason to suppose that the consequences will be any different. It was Winston Churchill who told Chamberlain after his return from Munich: "You had the choice between dishonor and war. You chose disbonor, and you will have war."

'U.S. abdicates superpower role in M.E.'

By Patrick Scale

LONDON -

"I don't helieve Russia is our main enemy... Camp David is a disaster. It has resulted in the indiscriminate slaughter by Israel of Palestinians and Lehanese, it has given Israel a free hand to change the nature of the West Bank ... The United States has abdicated its superpower rule in the Middle East"

These are not the words of an Arah radical but of Crown Prince Hassan of Jordan, a country which has been the West's staunchest friend in the area for decades. When friends speak so harshly, alarm bells should ring in Western capitals --- not least in Washington. America's failure to restrain Israel from huilding settlements in the occupied territories, from lashing out against Iraq's nuclear facility, and from hammering the Palestinians in Lebanon, is destabilizing its Arah allies and undermining its own credibility.

Prince Hassan, who heads a think-tank for his brother, King Hussein, and acts as a sort of ambassador-at-large for the kingdom, is in London to attend the royal wedding and to launch his book Palestinian Self -Determination.

In an interview with the Observer, he said he was taking the opportunity to see the British foreign secretary, Lord Carrington, and urge British and European Community pressure on the United States to stop what he sees as the drift to war in the Middle East.

Without an imaginative move hy America, the prince fears that a further impetus will now be given to Israel's aggressive policies.

On the West Bank he foresees that Israeli Pre-



mier Menahem Begin will press ahead with expropriating land and water. The situation is, in his view, already well-nigh irretrievable. He feels the Israelis will be given to another war to move the Arab population out

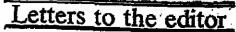
He predicts continued active and violent Israeli intervention in Lehanon, and even in Syria, so as to hreak up and halkanize these states, enabling Israel to emerge as the "dominating minority" among other minority communities. Third, he believes that Begin is seizing the chance created hy America's current strategic preoccupation with the Soviet Union to offer itself, more boldly than ever before, as an American proxy or policeman.

Increasingly, moderate Arabs like Prince Hassan are openly critical of what they see as America's astonishing tolerance of Israeli snubs. They point out that Israell planes were two weeks ago bombing Palestinians in Lehanon when two American diplomats were visiting Tel Aviv -- Philip Habib trying to contain the Syrian missile crisis and McFarlane unsuccessfully seeking assurances that there would be no more Iraqi-style raids without prior consultation.

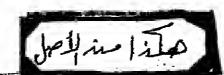
If delivery to Israel of the F-16s, suspended after the raids on Iraq and Lebanon goes ahead as is expected, their worst fears of American inability to control Israel will be confirmed. Even moderate Arabs - other than the Egyptians - never had moch faith in the Palestinian autonomy talks but now what little faith they had has completely dissolyed.

At a time of American drift and Arab disputys the prince puts his hope in a European diplogistic. effort, which he suggests should work for a wider Geneva-type forum for peace negotiations involving all parties including the Soviet Union.

The exclusion of the Soviet Union from Middle East peacemaking has been a constant of American diplomacy since the days of Henry Kissinger. The fact that America's Arab friends now demand Soviet participation is a measure of their disillusion with the peace efforts of the United States.



ARAB NEWS welcomes letters from the readers. The letters, preferably typed and having full address, may be edited for space and clarity. They should be addressed to ... THE LETTER'S EDITOR. ARAB NEWS P.O. BOX 4556 JEDDAH, SAUDI ARABIA







REIVING AT ST. PAULS: Lody Diana arrived for



POLO MATCH: Prince Charles caio

1.E

anabnews Feature

Lady Diana, her prince rehearse, ready to wed

LONDON - Princess Margaret led the way into St. Paul's Cathedral a few days ago when a full rehearsal for the royal wedding was held.

The princess was accompanied by her daughter, Lady Sarah Armstrong-Jones, and Frances Shand Kydd, the bride's mother. Then the bride-to-be herself arrived.

Wearing a blue two-piece costume and blouse, Lady Diana stepped from a car and, as rain began to fall, skipped lightly up the steps,

Minutes after her came the Duchess of Kent and her son, 11-year-old Lord Nicholas Windsor.

As a crowd swiftly gathered, the rest of the children who will be the envy of youngsters all over the country arrived.

There was Clementine Hambro, five, Edward van Cutsem, a godchild to Prince Charles like Lord Nicholas Windsor, Sarah

Jane Gaselee, daughter of Nick Gaselee who trains horses for the Prince; Catherine Cameroo, six; and Inida Hicks, 14, grandaughter of the late Lord Mountbatten. Keeping them all in order - if that is indeed necessary - will be Lady Sarah Armstrong-jones.

The two pages and five bridesmaids were all picked by the Prince and Lady Diana. Lady Sarah was a bridemaid at the wedding of Princess Anne and Capt. Mark Phillips.

Visitors to the cathedral were usbered swiftly out when the royal party arrived and began to take up their positions.

Little Clementice Hambro the youngest of all the attendants and one of Lady Daina's charges at the Pimlico Kindergarten is par-ticulary excited about her role in the wed-

ding. The rehearsal lasted about an hour while crowds waited on the steps of the cathedral for another glimpse of Lady Diana. They were disappointed because she must have taken another exit.



PAGE 7

BRIDESMAIDS: Artiving are, left, Sarah Jane Ga



TRIBUTE PAID: British soldiers paid tribute to the wedding of Lady Diana and Prince Charles recently by writing a message in the mow at their high altitude training camp in the Italian Alps. (CP)



EARLY DEPARTURE: Prince Charles left work early to attend a party



occasion of Eid Al-Fitr Al-Mabarak

We extend our heartiest greetings to

HM King Khalid Ibn Abdul Aziz,

HRH Crown Prince Fahd Ibn Abdul Aziz 1 st Deputy Premier,

HRH Prince Abdullah Ibn Abdul Aziz 2nd Deputy Premier and Chief of National Guard.

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'AGE 8

Arabnews Sports

TUESDAY, JULY 28, 1981

o keep WBC title Pintor stops Rengifo in eighth

and the second second

LAS VEGAS, Nevada, July 27 (AP) -Lnpe Pintor used a straight left to knock down challenger Jovito Rengifo midway through the eighth round Sunday and retained his World Boxing Council bantamweight title.

Referee Joey Curtis stopped the fight at 1:21 of the round after Rengifo struggled to his feet. Rengifo protested Curtis' decision, which also brought a howl of protest from the pro-Pintor crowd at the Shboat Hotel.

Rengifo appeared bewildered by Curtis' decision and did not appear to be unable to contioue, "We was absorbing some very bad head punishment." said Curtis. "When he got knocked down he was wohhly, and he didn't look like he knew where he was."

The bout was the sixth defense of the title Pintor woo from Carlos Zarate in a split 15-round decision in June 1979. Rengifo at 28-3 with 14 knockouts.

Pintor had Rengifo reeling in the fifth round when a crashing right hand put him on the ropes. Pintor pummeled Rengifo for 30 seconds before the challenger managed to escape. Moments later, another looping right by Piotor put Rongifo oo the ropes again and left him dazed.

Pintor, of Mexico, who weighed the class limit of 118 pounds received \$65,000 for the fight. The 24-year-old Rengifo, of Venezuela, got \$5,000 plus a percentage of the Venezuelan television reveoue.

The fight was the first in the United States for Rengifo, who had been expected to be an easy target for Piotor. But oulookers were surprised at his aggressive style. Rengifo opened a cut over Pintor left eye in the fourth round then worked on the cut in succeeding . rouods. In the sixth round, a sharp left opeoed another cut on Piotor's right cheek, hut neither cut appeared to hamper the champion.

Pintor said before the fight he was his usual difficulty making the weight limit. He said he would make one more defense after Reogifo, then move up to the super bantam-weight devision, which has a weight limit of 122 pouods.

The WBC's currect super bantamweight champion Wilfredo Gomez of Puerto Rico is also moving np in weight and will fight WBC featherweight champioo Salvador Sauchez of Mexico for the title at Caesar's Palace on

5 . . **.**

- 5

RETAINS TITLE: Mexico's Lupe Pintor holds aloft the championship belt after knock-ing out challenger Jovito Rengilo in the eighth round Sunday.

In fourth Test

Brearley to open innings

LONDON, July 27 (AFP) -- Mike Brearley will open England's mmings with Geoff Boycott in the fourth Test against Australia starting at Edghaston, Birmingham, on Thursday.

Graham Gooch, who has had an unhappy time as opeoer in the series, with scores of 10, 6, 44, 20, 2 and in nought will come in at No. 4 David Gower is the latest to fill the prohlem No. 3 spot, which has brought only \$8 runs from the last 16 innings for an average of 5.5.

Chairman of selectors Alec Bedser commented Sunday, "Gooch has not beeo making the runs we would have liked from him this summer, so we are 'giving him the chance to take on Australia's bowlers when they are using the old hall."

Bedser went on, "with the need to move Gooch down the order, it makes sense to have Brearley and Gower in their country

positions and Mike is, of course, quite happy to opeo agaio for England."

Brearley has batted in several positions in his Test career, which began as an opener. Wheo he was captain, he had i similar problems with his form to those Ian Botham experienced and slipped down to No. 5, then No. 7 with Gooch, ironically, replacing him as opener.

Neither Boycott oor Brearley is a fast scorer, especially at the start, "It is important not to lose wickets and, if we don't then the attacking hatsmeo from three to seveo will benefit."

The performances of the attack over the first half of the series will come uoder scrutiny before the start on Thursday. Bedser said, "We realize there may have been limitations. We should have bowled better at Nottingham and io the first innings at Leeds."

In Anheuser-Busch Classic Mahaffey walks away with crown

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WILLIAMSBURG, Virginia, July 27 (AP) - From a tie for the lead, John Mahaffey quickly exerted his ambority and, with a solid, front-running, 4-under-par 67, scored a 2-shot victory Sunday in the Anheuser-Busch Golf Classic.

Mahaffey, whose career has been slowed and frequently interrupted hy a series of injuries, acquired his sixth PGA tour triumph and first of the season with a 276 total, 8 strokes under par on the 6,822-yard Kingsmill Golf Club course.

The victory, which was secured in muggy heat, was worth \$ 54,000 from the total purse of \$300,000 and pushed Mahaffey's earnings for the season to \$115,358. It also enabled him to become the 31st tour player to go past \$1 million in career earnings. The former PGA champ, a bahy-faced hattler who appears much younger than his 33 years, now has \$1.027,542 for his pro career which started in 1971 after he'd won the NCAA championship for the University of Houston. Mahaffey, who woo the PGA national title

ginia Tidewater country, Mahaffey was bagging birdies in braces, oo Nos. 2 and 3, on Nos. 6 and 7, oo Nos. 12 and 13. He turned a race into a rout.

some eighth hole with no worse than a bogey - with his lead still at four big shots and d no challengers apparent - it was a fight for sec-

Andy north claimed that spot with his best

Gooch among the runs

LONDON, July 27 (R) -- England opener Graham Gooch, relegated to No. 4 for the fourth cricket Test against Australia oo Thursday, replied to his demotion with his first Suoday League century Sunday.

England's selectors said Gooch has not scored enough runs as Test opener, so he replied hy destroying the Yorkshire attack in an opening partoership of 180 in 30 overs with Brain Hardie. Gooch roared to his 100 in 86 minutes with four sixes and six fours, while Hardie made 10g not out as Essex totalled 250 for three. Yorkshire crumhled for 177 so Essex stayed top of the league.

Former England opener Dennis Amiss recorded his second successive Sunday League century as he led Warwickshire to their third Sunday win in a row. He cracked two sizes and 11 fours off the Hampshire bowling and Warwickshire reached the target with six' wickets to spare.

Pakistan's Sarfraz Nawaz and fellow fast bowler Neil Mallender took five wickets apiece as Northmptonshire beat Middlesex hy four runs.

Brief scores: The Oval: Surrey beat Lancashire by eight wickets. Lancashire 162 for seven innings closed (A. Kennedy 61, J. Abrahams 40 oot out). Surrey 163 for two in 36.2 overs (A. Butcher 82 oot out, R. Knight 51). Surrey four poiots.

At Ebow Vale: Sussex beat Glamorgan hy 88 runs. Sussex 241 for seveo innings closed (Imran Khan 60 not ont, G. Mendis 55).Glamorgan 153 all out in 34.5 overs (G. Arnold four for 22). Sussex four points.

At Chelmsford: Essex beat Yorkshire by 73 runs. Essex 250 for three innings closed (B. Hardie 108- oot out, G. Gooch 100). Yorkshire 177 all out in 37.4 overs (S. Hart10 1977, started the final round in a three-way tie for the lead with Howard Twitty and hometown favorite Curtis Strange. There were a total of 25 men locked within 4 shots of the top spot when the day's play started. But Mahaffey, playing in the same group

with Strange, changed the complexion of the tournament immediately, vastly disappointing the big gallery made up primarily of

Strange's friends, neighbors and relatives. Mahaffey required only two holes to establish a 2-stroke lead. While the other would-be challengers were falling back in the strength-sapping heat that bathed the Vir-

And when Mahaffey got past the troubleond place.

ley 46, N. Phillip three for 24). Essex four

At Tring: Northamptonshire beat Middiesex hy four runs. Northamptonshire 200 for six innings closed (R. Williams 55 not out, W. Larkins 50). Middlesex 196 all out in 39.4 overs /C. Radley 62, Sarfraz Nawaz five for 31, N. Mallender five for 34). Northamptonshire four points.

At Edgbaston: Warwickshire beat Hampshire by six wickets. Hampshire 242 for eight innings closed (N. Cowiev 74, T. Jesty 46, A. Ferreira four for 42). Warwickshire 246 for four in 38.3 overs (D. Amiss 10g. A. Kallicharran 41). Warwickshire four points.



BREEZY TON: Emex's Graham Gooth, who scared a beeny century in the Sunday league match against Yorkshire Sunday.

performance sioce winning the 1978 U.S. Open. Seven shots off the pace with five holes to play, North Birdied four of the last five holes for a 5/3--- that dido't really threaten for the lead, hut merely cut into Mahaffey's winning margin. North had a 278 total. "John got off to such a great start everybody was playing for second, so it's nice to get second." North said.

It was 3 shots back to Greg Powers, Tom Purtzer and Mike Sullivan at 182. Powers had a 67. Purtzer shot 6g and Sullivan matched par 71.

Strange, who had set the course record with a 64 in Saturday's third round, had a disappointing 73 that dropped him from a share of the lead a tie for sixth at 282. Also at that figure were Mark McCumber and Jack Renner, each with a closing 70.

Ben Crenshaw, who won this titlo last year when the tournament was played in NAPA. California, was well back at 73-286.+ Bill Rogers, winner of the British Open last weekend, shot 74-238. And South African veterao Gary Players was 72-284.

Meanwhile. Pat Bradley sank a dramatic tie-breaking 70-foot putt oo the 15th hole to shake loose from Beth Daniel Snnday and wio the 29th USGA Women's Opeo with a final round 66 and record-hreaking 9-under-par 279 total for 72 holes.

Bradley, turning in a bgeyles round, captured the top prize of \$22,000. Nancy Lopez-Melton was forced to withdraw from Sunday's final round because of shoulder injury.

Bradley started the final round three strokes behind Cathy Whitworth, two behiod Bonnie Lauer and one behind Daniel, Bradley and Daniel overtook their counterparts in the early holes and theo staged a head-tohead battle until the pivotal 15th.

Bradley put her second shot 70 feet away from the pin while Daniels' secood shot found the right bunker. Since Bradley was away, she putted and canned her hirdie



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arabnews Sports

At World University Games Sterkel swims to third gold

BUCHAREST, Romania July 27 (AP) -U.S. and Soviet basketball teams battled their way into the medals round of the World University Games Sunday as American swimmer Jill Sterkei collected her third gold medal of the student competition.

The Soviet Union won four gold medals on the final day of track and field competition at 23 August Stadium. U.S. runners took three golds, and Italy's Sara Simeoni continued her domination of international high jump competition.

Chinese divers Xiaoxia Chen and Yihua Li finished one-two in the women's platform diving. The Chinese have won eight gold medals so far, standing fourth in the overall medals list after the Romanians, Soviets and Americans and establishing themselves as a power in international sports.

Ivan Kovalchuk of the Soviet Union outlasted American Hubert Wills to win the marathon, while Douglas Padilla nf the

United States woo the 5,000 meters,

Canadian basketball coach Jack Donohoe lodged a protest after guard Howard Kelsey, with blood streaming a cut to his forehead. was whistled down for fouliog Sergei Iovaisa in a Soviet victory that killed Canada's medal chances.

The American, team, which defeated Mexico 88-58, advanced to the final with the Soviet Union to take on Yugoslavia and Cuba or Romania. With the United States coasting into the finals after a bitterly-fought 113-107 victory over the Soviets nn Saturday, the Canadians, with only three weeks' experience as a team, could still have lost hy three points and made it into the finals.

Sterkel's gold in the women's 200-meter freestyle in games record time was the first of the Sunday medals for the American swimmers, who have taken nine so far. The Soviet Union has seven.

Andy Schmidt of the United States won the

men's 200 freestyle, while Romanian Carmen Bunaciu collected her second gold in the 100-meter backstroke and Sergei Zabolotnov of the Soviet Union won the men's 100 backstroke.

Simeoni's 1.96 meters in the high jump was well short of her world record 2.01. The Italian Olympic champion failed on three attempts at two meters.

Benita Fitzgerald ran a fast anchor leg to give the American 4x100 meter relay team the gold ahead of Britain and Italy, Speedsters Mel Lattany, Andy Ketchum, Jason Grimes and Calvin Smith outran the second-place Soviets and French bronze medalists in the men's 4x100 relay.

Other gold medalists included Doina Melinte of Romania in the women's \$00 meters, Andreas Hauck of East Germany in a slow men's 800, and the Soviet men's and women's 4x400 meters relay teams, which beat American silver medalists in both

trators. He welcomed further logistical sup-

The touring Springbok side is due to play

its next match at New Plymouth in the north

island on Wednesday. They delayed the trip

there while awaiting the outcome of a series



VICTORY SVIILE: Renaidu Neberniah of the U.S. flashes a smile and signifies that he is No. I after equaling his own world record of 13.0 seconds in the 110 meters hurdles at a festival sports meet in Syracuse Sunday.

Nehemiah equals own world **10-meter hurdles record**

SYRACUSE, New York, July 27 (AP) -Renaldo Nehemiah equalled his world record of 13.00 seconds for the 110-meter high hurdles Sunday at the National Sports Festival, hut his nime will not be recognized because nf a strong wind.

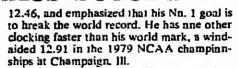
The wind reading for the dramatic race, run on a naturally soft track at sunnycrest park, made even spongier hy rain, was 3.41 meters per second. The allowable wind speed for a possible record must not exceed 2.00 meters per second.

The 22-year old Nehemiah shot out nf the blucks swiftly, built a substantial lead, then withstood a late challenge hy his arch-rival, Greg Foster. The long, lanky Foster, whn closed on Nehemiah in spite of hitring the last three hurdles, was timed in 13.22 seconds.

The victory avenged Nehemiah's emharrassing loss to Foster May 10 in the UCLA-Pepsi Invitational at Los Angeles. In that race, their unly other outdoor meeting this year, Foster won in 13.10 seconds, the second-fastest legal clocking in history, while Nehemiah was a distant third in 13.46.

"I wasn't upset about the loss, but I was upset about my time," Nehemiah said Sunday about the west coast race. Ironically, Nehemiab had set the world mark of 13.00 in the 1980 UCLA-Pepsi meet. "If it was a good, dry day, 1 would have set the world record," the smooth-striding Nehemiah said Sunday. "But wind or no wind, I thought it was a great race."

Nehemiah said that in recent practice ses-sions, he has clocked 12.74, 12.52, and



Tm running against the clock, not against the competition, and nnt against Faster," the confident, sometimes cuntradictory Nehemiah said. "I don't have in worry about him, I never have," he added, "When I'm ready, I don't think he can heat me." Nehemiah was ready Sunday.

The high hurdles duel hetween Nehemiah and Foster overshadowed the rest of Sunday's track and field program. Nevertheless, there were same other interesting races for the crowd that hraved the rainy, windy ennditinns

In the women's 800, Madeline Manning, the 1968 Olympic Champion, beat 17-year old sensation Kim Gallagher of Pennsylvania in 2:01.99. Gallagher, who dagged manning for the final quarter-mile but could not catch the 33-year old veteran, was clocked in 2:02.99.

James Rohinson, the four-time nacional champion, used his patented come-frombehind tactics to take the men's \$00 in 1:47.53. Rohinson stayed behind the pack for the first quarter-mile before picking up the pace, then surging into the lead down the final straightaway and heating Randy Wilson. Dwayne Evans, the 1976 Olympic Bronze medalist, raced to vicinry in the men's 200 in 20.53, edging Eric Brown, the runnerup, in 20.61.

Clerc whips **Birner** to make final

PAGE

WASHINGTON, July 27 (AP) - Thirdseeded Jose-Luis Clerc of Argentina seeking to capture the crown he lost last year, moved into the finals of the \$200,000 Washington Star International Tennis Tournament with a 6-1, 6-3, victory over Stanislav Birner of Czechoslovakia.

Clerc, 23, who lost in the finals here last year to Brian Gottfried, proved too strong for the unseeded Birner, who was playing his eighth match in seven days.

Clerc took control immediately, winning the first fnur games of the npening set with a series of passing and neutralizing Birner's backhand. Birner rallied briefly in the second set to draw even at two games a piece. But Clerc again picked up his pace in win four nf the lass five games and the set.

The 24-year-old Birner, a member of his country's Davis Cup team, had moved into the semifinals with upsets of Nn. 2 seed Gene Mayer, No. 14, Terry Moor, hoth of the United States. Birner's appearance in the semifinals marked his longest stay in a tournament in 1981 and the first time he has ever nutlasted his celebrated fellow cnuntryman Ivan Lendl, Clerc's victory marks the third time he has reached a final round this year.

In Hilversum, Netherlands, Balasz Taroczy of Hungary defeated Switzerlands Heinrich Gunthardt 6-3, 6-7, 6-4 before same 3,000 spectainrs to win his fifth Dutch Open Tennis title Sunday.

Taroczy and Gunthardt combined to defeat Ray Moore of Snuth Africa and Lloyd Pattison of the United States 6-0, 6-2 in the men's doubles final of the \$75,000 tournament.

Meanwhile, French hope Thierry Tulasne had his Swedish counterpart Anders laerryd will meet in the final of the men's Grand Prix Tennis Tournament in Baastad,

In the semifinals, Tulasne, who defeated top seed Peter McNamara of Australia in the quarterfinals, heat annther young Swedish player Jnakim Nystroem 6-2, 7-6. Jaerryd wan thraugh with a 6-3, 6-4 win over the more experienced Fernando Luna of Spain.

In Monte-Carlo, French Open champions and losing Wimblednn finalist Hana Mandlikova of Czechoslovak walked out of the Women Grand Prix Tournament to a chorus of boos and catcalls Sunday.

The 19-year-old Prague girl was trailing 5-6 in the third and decisive set against Sylvia Hanika of the West Germany, whom she heat to win her French title, when she mysterinusly left the court for good.

Mandlikova had earlier lifted the first set comfortably enough 6-2, but the final was hit by rain as Hanika led 2-0 in the second. On the resumption, Mandlikova struggled 0 find her form and lost the second set 6-3.

Undaunted, Kiwis opt for tour to go on WELLINGTON, July 27 (R) --- New Zea-land rugby authorities decided Monday the He refused to make any predictions about Hamilton. But Monday Walton said the police had the force to control demons-

South African rugby tour should continue and the government promised police extra support to cope with anti-apartheid demonstradons.

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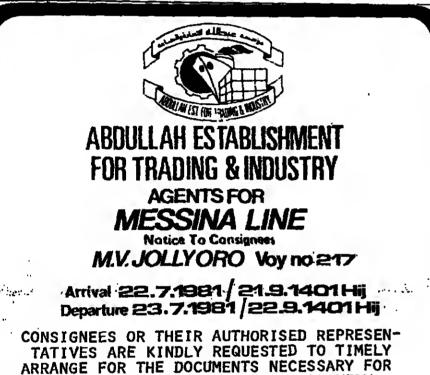
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The Rugby Union Council said it could not accept that relatively small groups of people using illegal methods to prevent the tour. The government, after a day-long cahinet meeting, promised the police additional aid, including more logistical support from the armed forces. But acting Prime Minister Duncan Macintyre made it clear that dealing directly with protesters would remain the job of the police

the future of the tour and said the police had the responsibility of deciding whether any game on the tour could go ahead.

The council, in its statement, also said: "It is not the responsibility of sporting bodies to decide matters on the maintenance of law and order." The scheduled second match of the tour was cancelled on Saturday after 1,000 demonstrators occupied the pitch in the north island city of Hamilton.

Police also feared the pilot of a stolen light plane might crash it into the grandstand. Police Commissioner Bob Walton said at the time the whole New Zealand police force could not have contained the situation io



of meeting involving the police, rugby union and government on the future of the tour. After New Plymouth, the South Africans have 13 more scheduled games. Macintyre said Monday's cabinet decision on aid to the police was "a bit of a toughening up --- it was a warning to everyone that if you break the law you can expect to be clobbered,"

port from the armed forces.

The government caucus, made up of all the ruling national party's members of parlia-ment, is to meet Tuesday to discuss whether the tour should go on.

In Johannesburg, Cutbert Loriston, president of the South African Rughy Federation, a colored (mixed race) organization, wel-comed the New Zealand Union's decision to carry on with the tour. "Had the union allowed a handful of New Zealanders to dictate to them, it would have escalated into other fields and New Zealand would have been the laughing stock of the world," Loris-

Colombia drops point to Peru

BOGOTA, Colombia, July 27 (AP) -Peru and Colombia tied 1-1 in their first match of the Group II of the World Cup Soccer elimination round Sunday. Both goals were scored in the second half. Herrera scored for Colomhia and La Rosa tied for Peru.

Meanwhile, the Foothall Association of Malaysia announced Sunday that 12 nations South

CLEARING AND WITHDRAW THEIR DELIVERY ORDERS(AGAINST SUBMISSION OF ORIGINAL BILLS OF LADING, DULY ENDORSED, OR BANK GUARANTEES) UPON VESSEL'S ARRIVAL

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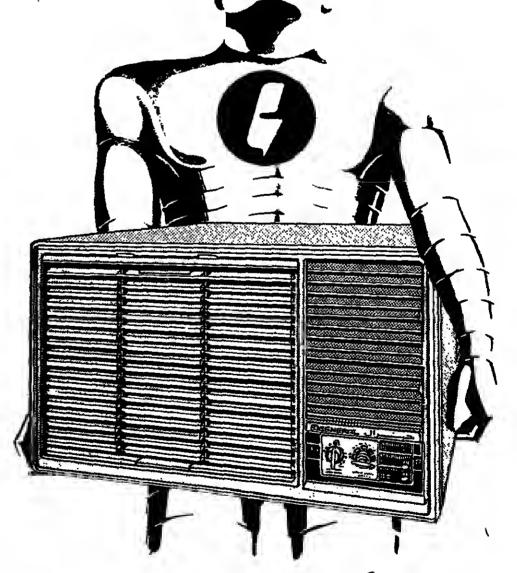
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East will take part in the Merdeka Soccer Tournament which begins on Aug. 31.

The teams divided into two groups are Group 'A': Malaysia, Kuwait, India, United Arab Emirates and Singapore. Group 'B' consists of Indonesia, Thailand, South Korca, Japan, Iraq and a Brazilian selection.

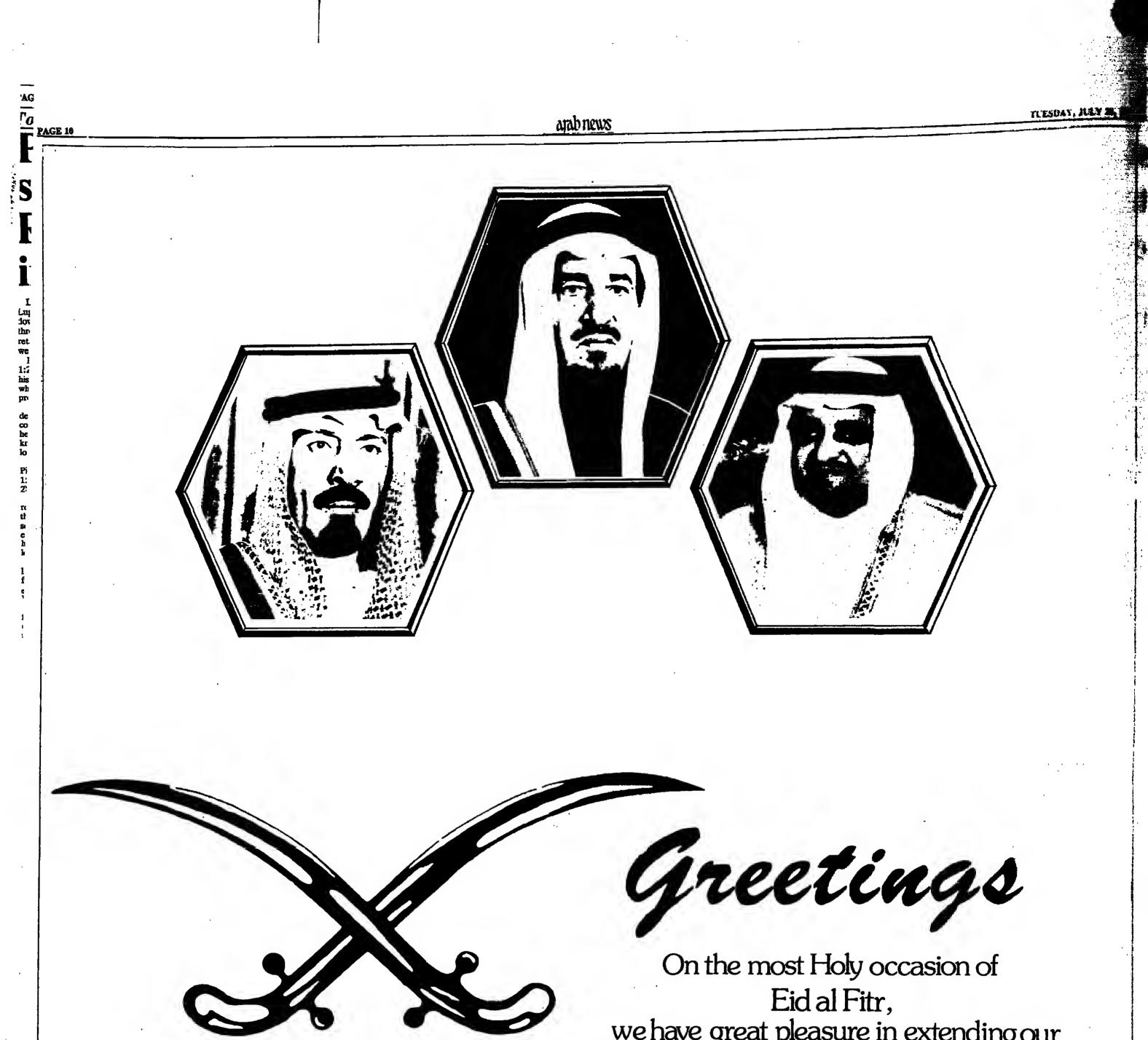
In Chicago, the red-hot Chicago Sting, driving toward another central Division Championship of the North American Soccer League, extended its winning streak to seven consecutive games by defeating the Toronto Bizzard 5-1 at Wrigley Field before 17,310 spectators.



a giant among air conditioners

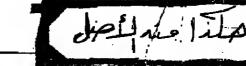
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we have great pleasure in extending our felicitations and best wishes to HM King Khaled bin Abdul Aziz, to HRH Crown Prince Fahad bin Abdul Aziz, the First Deputy Prime Minister, to HRH Prince Abdullah bin Abdul Aziz, the Second Deputy Prime Minister and Commander of the National Guard, to the Royal Family and the people of Saudi Arabia. We also wish both the Arab and Islamic nations prosperity and happiness.





Reagan steps up tax plan campaign

TUESDAY, JULY 28, 1981

WASHINGTON. July 27 (R) - President Ronald Reagan invited 14 Democratic Conmessmen to lunch at Camp David in a drive to win conservative support for bis tax cut program, due to be voted on by the House of Representatives Wednesday.

The luncheon Sunday at the presidential retreat in Maryland was the opening move in Reagan's final four-day campaign to gain approval of his plans to cut federal spending and taxes, a White House spokesman said.

Other efforts would include a 30-minute television address Munday night. The house, i which Democrats have a majority, will vote ... whether in approve Reagan's plan for a tax cut of 25 percent over the next three j.ars, or to endorse a two-year Democratic asternative.

A White House spokesman said the president expected to win unanimous support f.m Republicans fo his tax bill and substanacking from opposition Democrats.

, he Senate will vote this week on the pres-ist's proposals for sweeping cuts in federal winding, the second major part of his conomic recovery program.

On Saturday, Reagan had revised his tax plan package in a compromise bid for Democratic votes. He added \$42 billion in new tax cuts to his economic recovery plan.

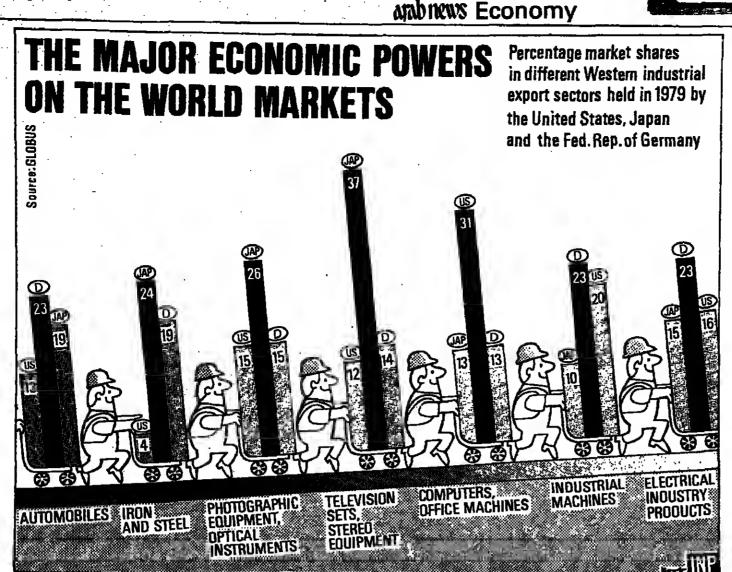
Wall Street takes to drug-dealing NEW YORK, July 27 (AFP) - Drug-

dealing is becoming as much a part of life on Wall Street, the famed New York financial district, as trading in stocks and bonds, a fedcral drugs inquiry revealed Sunday.

The U.S. Drugs House Agency said a three-week probe bad revealed that sales of marijuana, cocaine, heroin and amphetamines were flourishing amid the Wall Street's skyscrapers, which house some of the world's biggest financial conglomerates, and in nearby parking lots and subway stations.

Furthermore, 70 percent of the buyers and sellers worked on Wall Street either as middle-rank executives, messengers or stock market employees, agency investigators found.

Julio Martin, head of the department which carried out the probe, said the fact that the narcotics were so readily available in a district "where workers are white and predominantly middle class should finally bury the myth that drugs are just a minority prob-



Facing power crisis Iceland's water wealth lies untapped

REYKJAVIK, July 27 (R) - Iceland, despite all its water, must ration electricity through the long dark winters, while its streams and rivers rush away unharnessed.

Foreign investors who could help develop hydro-electric plants in this remote, frozen country, might be frightened off by a row between a government minister and a Swiss firm here, according to business sources in Reykjavik. Since the 1960s, Iceland has been trying to tap its wealth of water but still derives only 3,000 megawatts of electricity a year from its rivers, which could produce 50,000 megawatts.

The vast electricity-generating potential of Iceland's natural hot springs also remains largely untapped, with geothermal sources providing only 45 megawatts each year. Last winter, the country bad an electricity shortfall of around 1,000 megawatts and relief on 12,000 tons of imported od and rationing to eke out hydro-electric power supplies.

Most homes, which are beated by hot water direct from geysers, stayed warm, but evenings were dark indoors and out, while fac-

tories closed for weeks at a time. In the future, Iceland could be more than self-sufficient in energy and turn rivers to money, but considerable outside investment is needed to develop a bydro-electric industry, business sources say. The government would like to attract foreign firms with large electricity needs, which would make fullscale power development worthwhile.

The industries would belp pay for new energy projects through their electricity bills, while domestic and small commercial users would benefit from an expansion uneconomical on their behalf alone.

loyment, but the full exploitation of water could also provide new jobs as the traditional fishing industry declines, business sources believe,

five billion Icelandic crowns (\$714 million). Iceland's total national budget for this year is

Foreign Exchange Rates Quoted at 5:00 P.M. Monday Cash. 9.05 Transfer 9.05 Bangladeshi Taka (100) Belgian Franc (1,000) 15.10 86.10 2.81 85.00 2.81

5.2 billion (\$743 million). Businessmen and industrialists hoping for

outside investment are, therefore, worried by a row which is boiling up between Power and Industry Minister Hjorleifur Guttormsson and Iceland's longest-standing foreign enterprise.

Since 1966, the Swiss aluminium firm Alusuisse has had a smelting plant at Straumsvik outside the capital, which currently produces 70,000 tons of metals a year, uses 1,300 megawatts of electricity and employs 800 people. Alusuisse has expressed interest in extending its plant and building others, which would give indirect support to further hydro-electric development.

But Guttormsson, one of three Communists in the left-wing coalition government, has accused the company of tax evasion and called for the nationalization of its plant here.

He told a news conference in Reykjavik last week that Alusuisse had dodged\$16 million tax over six years hy over-pricing the raw material alumina, cutting profits in Ice)and and thus reducing payments to the state. Alrsuisse has strenuously denied the allegation.

"This is political propaganda based on bias and misinterpretation," Straumsvik plant director Ragnar Halldorsson told Reuters.

NEW DELHI, July 27 (AFP) - Indian government bas banned strikes in all essential

India bans strikes in vital services

Financial Roundup Dollar deposit rates soar

By J.H. Hammond

JEDDAH, July 27 - the dollar regained some ground it had lost on Friday clusings to the European currencies, and gold and silver fell, with gold being quoted at \$408/409 level by mid-day Monday in London. This represented a fall from \$414 levels Friday.

Locally, rival deposit rates remained firm, especially in the short periods and dealers reported some moderate activity in the spot rival/dollar exchange markets.

Dollar interest rates picked up on Monday European opening, taking the thrccmonth Eurodollar rate to 18 % - 18 % percent, up over Friday closings. The oncmonth dollar rate also firmed slightly to be quoted at 19 1/8 - 19 1/4 percent with money market dealers feeling that the "Fed funds" rate will go up in New York Munday night, in continuation of U.S. tight monetary policy. The one-year dollar deposit rate is now standing at 17 3/8 - 17 1/2 percent, showing little change compared to the more volatile short-term dated funds.

some institutions were keeping their rival

quotes down "an purpose" as they were borrowers of rivals and wanted to came in at an upportune level to borrow. To have followed other quotes would have made them pay higher rates for funds, However, this line of thinking presumes that lenders of rivals do not have access to other potential (higher-priced) borrowers and for those following the rival market this seems highly unlikely to occur since everyone has now virtually the most modern methods and means of communications.

On the exchange markets, spot rival/ dollar rates upened cautiously at 3.4105 -10, but gradually picked up to levels of 3.4115 - 25 by mid-day in what was described as moderate dealing. Once again the Eid closure of hanks frum Thursday, July 30 to August 3 is affecting market demand for the dollar with institutions taking positions on the currency. Market sentiment is for the dollar to continue strong for the cunting weak or so with little dramatic changes on the American economic iπont.

The European exchange markets Monday seem to support this view for the dollar gained some ground against major currencies. The British pound fell one cent to be quoted at 1.8730 by mid-day in London, and the German mark also weakend from 2.4120 levels to 2.4270. The French franc last 300 points to be quoted at 5.74/5.75 levels in Paris, while the yen also slipped to 234.60 from 233.00 Friday closing levels.

ltinationals clears m of the British industry."

GENEVA, July 27 (R) - Multinational companies, for years charged with weakening industrial nations by siphoning out jobs to low-waged developing countries, have been found not guilty by the International Labor Organization (ILO).

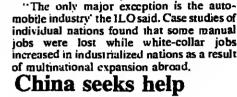
In a special study just published on multinational enterprises, the Geneva-hased United Nations agency dismissed complaints of large-scale employment export from industrialized nations,

The 118 major British multinational firms added about 80,000 employees to their payrolls at home during the first half of the 1970s at the same time as they expanded hy 50,000 abroad, the ILO said.

West Germany and Belgium reported similar experiences, while the United States researchers came to the same conclusion about job totals, the ILO study said.

The ILO said the British figures suggested tbat the multinationals, estimated to employ some 40 million people in the industrialized nations "are not the run-away employers' they are sometimes made out to be. Employment has benifited from close foreign ties.

A special British study for the ILO found that "the incoming firms are among the world's best and those venturing abroad are among the country's best and most resilients." A sample found that where employment fell in foreign-owned and home-based multinational enterprises in Britain, "It has generally fallen a slower pace than in the rest



to export manpower

KARACHI, July 27 (AP) - Pakistan, a major exputter of manpower to the labor short Middle East region, will assist China in developing a program of labor exportation. the English-tanguage dily Morning Vews has reported,

Chinese guvernment has agreed to prepare a paper on its program and the manpower division of the federal government in Islamahad is preparing a working paper to help Pcking, the report said.

Japanese number117m

TOKYO, July 27 (AP) — Japan's population hit 117,009, 002 by March 51, but the annual growth rate fell to 0.7 percent, according to a survey released Sunday by the home affairs ministry.

The total population increased by 814,104 people over last year, hut the rate of population gruwth dropped for the seventh year in a row - down slightly from last year's 0.8 percent, the ministry said.



SAUDI ARABIAN GOVERNMENT TENDERS

Autority	Description	T <i>e</i> nder No.	Price SR	closing Date
Municipatiny of Jeddah	Extension of stormwater disposal northern canal to the sea	30	25000	10.8.81
11 11 11	Lighting and pavements for certain streets and lanes	31	10000	11.8.81
Directorate of Municipal and Rural Affairs in the Southern Region	Temporary asphalting in Abha and the associated villages	-	500	12.9.81

At present, Iceland has virtually no unemp-

Engineers' plans for three new hydroelectric stations in the south, north and east of the island are already complete. The plants, if built, would double electricity production to 6,000 megawatts a year, but cost a total of

Bahraini Dinas

Local deposit rates were firm Monday, continuing the weekend trend. The onemonth rival JIBOR hid-offer rate was quoted at 16 % - 17 % percent on opening. but by mid-day these had reached 17-17 1/2 percent although some local banks continued to quote in the so called "perfect market" information system, one banker in Bahrain hazarded the guess that

PORTS AUTHORITY

JEDDAH ISLAMIC PORT SHIPS MOVEMENTS UPTO 0700 HOURS ON 27TH JULY, 1981 26TH RAMADHAN, 1401

1. VESSELS DISCHARGING :

1.1.1.1.1.1

.

Berth	Name of Vessel	Agent	Typa of Cargo	Arriva Date
3,	Union Baltimore	0.C.E.	Loading Empty Contrs.	17.7.81
4	Zamho	S.C.S.A	Steel/Ganeral	20.7.81
5.	Pollux	Gulf	Timber/Plywood/Gen.	26.7.81
6.	Fattah At Khair	Baghdadi	Durra	24.7.81
6,	Condor	Star	General .	24.7.81
8.	Furama	Alpha	Bagged Barley	14.7.81
9.	Ingrita	A.E.T.	Vehicles	26.7.81
11.	Maldiva Pledge	O.Trade	Tim ber/Plywood	26.7.81
12	Saudi Crown	Orri	Contrs./General	23.7.81
12	Songkhla	Barber	Contrs/General	26.7.81
15.	Bonita	Star	Reefer	19.7.81
18.	Zeus I	Bolaco	Bulk Cement	1 8.7.81
19,	Niriis	Alsabah	Sulk Cemant	25.7.81
20.	Char Yeung	Abdallah	Loading Empty Contrs.	26.7.81
22	Lara 'S'	Kanoo	Rice/Flour/Potes	19.7.81
24.	United Reefer	O.C.E.	Reefer	17.7.81
25,	Manam	Et Hawi	General	22.7.81
25.	Ethawi Star	Et Hawi	tron/Timber/Tiles	23.7.81
26.	Arab Dahbor	S.C.S.A.	Maize/Sorghum/Gen.	16.7.81
27,	med Freezer	O.C.E.	Reefer	22.7.81
28.	Grand Fair	O.C.E.	Reefer	26.7.81
30.	Barber Nara	Barber	General/Contrs.	27.7.81
31.	Saronic Reefer	O.C.E.	Reefer	22.7.81
39.	Osake Reefer	O.C.E.	Reefer	20.7.81
41	Rio De Janeiro	Alsabah	Bagged Barley	25.7.81
42.		Barber	Straddle Carnars	25.7.81
43.	Enak Uwana wita	Star	Bagged Sarley	22.7.81
Ro-Ro	Humanity	Najd	loading Gen/Cars	24.7.81
10-110	Amalinda	-	DODT DAMMAM	

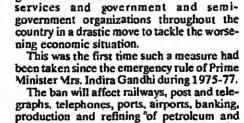
KING ABDUL AZIZ PORT DAMMAM SHIPS MOVEMENT UPTO 0700 HOURS OF

26.9.1401/27.7.1981 CHANGES FOR THE PAST 24 HOURS

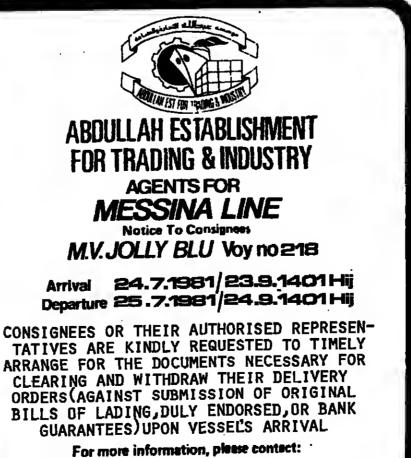
11. 13. 14. 15. 17. 19. 26. 29. 34. 35. 36. 37. 38.	Kriahna Raja Jami Spruce Maldive Mobile Jarmac-11 Aveste Macol King Ponteceso Qujieng Zheng Yang Psare Flag Laestancie (D.B.) Barga Unicement	UEP Alireza Gosaibi Orri Kanoo SMC orri Orri Orri Orri Alsadah Alsadah Globe	Gen/Berley General Steel Pipes General Loading Pipes Cars Containers Steel General General General Cement Silo Vessel Bulk Cement Cement Silo Vessel	25.7.81 26.7.81 25.7.81 24.7.81 26.7.81 26.7.81 26.7.81 25.7.81 25.7.81 4.1.78 15.7.81 30.11.80
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	Canadian Dollar	2.8t		2.81	
	Deutche Mark (100)	139.00	141.20	14t.00	
	Dutch Guilder (100)	t25.00	126.80	126.70	
	Egyptian Pound	_	4,00	4,21	
	Emirates Dirbam (100)	_	93.50	93.00	
	French Franc (100)	58.00	59,30	59.25	
	Greek Drachma (1,000)	_	61.00	57.00	
	Indian Rupee (100)	_	_	38.35	
1	Iranian Rival (100)		25.00		
	Iraqi Dinar	_	8.00	_	
	Italian Lina (10,000)	28.00	28.70	28.50	
	Japanese Yen (1,000)	14.50		t4.65	
	Jordanian Dinar	_	10.19	t0.1550	
	Kuwaiti Dinar	_	12.13	t 2.05	
	Lebanese Lira (100)		77.50	77.25	
	Moroccan Dirham (100)	_	65.00	63.20	
	Pakistani Rupee (100)			34.57	
	Philippines Peso (100)	-	_	43.35	
	Pound Sterling	6.33	6.45	6.4060	
	Qatari Riyal (100)	_	94.00	93.85	
	Singapore Dollar (100)		-	158.20	
	Spanish Peseta (1,000)	-	_	35.15	
	Swiss Franc (100)	-	163.50	163.40	
	Syrian Lira (100)		56.00	66.90	
	Turkish Lira (1,000)		33.50		
	U.S. Dollar	3.41	3.4190	3.4120	
	Yemeni Riyal (100)	-	75.50	74.75	
• 1	Sell	ling Price	Bu	ying Price	
	Gold kg. SR	45,130		43,900	
	10 Tolas bar SR	5,300		9,200	
	Ounce	1,420		1,380	

The above cash and transfer rates are supplied by Al-Rajhi Company for Currency Exchange and Commerce, Gabel St. Jeddah, Tel: 6420932



petroleum products and their supply and distribution, public conservancy and sanitation, defense undertakings and state-run hospitals. An ordinance, signed hy President Neelam Sanjiva Reddy Sunday night after approval by Mrs. Gandhi's cabinet, also empowers the government to declare any service on which parliament can legislate, an essential service. The ban was immediately denounced hy the opposition janata party as a "very draconian measure."



Jeddah P.O. Box 7778 Aljohara Bldg., Baghdadiya. Tels: (64) 24879/26998.9. Tix: 401504 Fisina/400688 Johara Cable: FAISALNA.



9.30 Documentary 10.00 News 10.30 Arabic Series; 11.00 English Film 1.00 Variety. Dubai channel 33 programs TUESDAY: 7.30 Spirit of Islam; 7.45 Nanny and the Professor; 8.05 Sapphire and Steel; 8.25 News 8.30 Longstreet 9.30 with the Quran in Ramadhan 10.35 Documentary 11.1" Link with channel 10.

TUESDAY: 8.00 Quran 8.05 cartoons: 8.30 The Bait; 9.00 News in English; 9.15 Little

House; 10.00 email, 2009 Value of the Future 11.15 Amber Waves. Qatar TV programs TUESDAY: 12.00 Quran 12.15 Religious Talk 12.30 Blue Submarine 1.00 Muppets 1.30 Liftle Moslem Contest 1.45 One-act Arabic Play 2.30 Panel With Shaikh Sha'arawi 3.30 Religious Talk 3.45 Cartoons 3.55 Health for all 4.00 Search for a word 4.45 5.30 Religious Tail: 5.45 Carloons 5.35 Heam for an 4.00 Section for a word 4.24 Foreign comedy 5.15 Religious Contest 5.30 Daily Religious Series 6.00 Quran, Religi-ous talk 6.45 Ramadhan quiz 7.15 Daily Arabic comedy Series 8.15 Daily Arabic series; 9:00 Arabic News; 9:45 The Best Days/Danab 10.00 Daily Local Series 10.30 English News 11.00 Daily Arabic Historical Series — Kahlid Bio Al-Waleed/Eziddin Al-Qassam 11.45 Kuwaiti Series — private Jesson/The Sparrow 12.15 Foreign Film 2.00 News, Onion TV programs

News. TUESDAY: 4.02 Quran 4.17 Today's Program's 4.20 Cartoons; 4.50 Students' program 5.40 Adult Education; 6.10 Songs; 6.15 Religious program 7.00 Youth Sports 7.30 Arabic Film Seriss 8.20 Folk Songs 8.30 Arabic local news 9.45 Songs 10.00 English News 10.20 Hove ca'l 10.30 Historic Film 12.10 News 12.00 Quran. Des Al Khelma TV Programs

Ras Al Khaima TV Programs

Tuednay: 6:45 Qura.1; 7:00 Mr. Magoo Cartoon 7:25 High Chaparral; 8:15 Animal Secrets; 8:40 Thester of the Stars; 9:25 My World and Welcome to it; 9:50 Feature; 12.45 The Tony Myatt 11:20 Dr. Kildare; 11:45 I Spy.

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Morning Transmission

1.15 Ulster in Focus 1.30 Discovery 2.00 World News 2.09 News about Britain 8.00 World News 8.09 Tweety-Four Hours News Summary 8.30 Sarah Ward 8.45 World Today 9.00 Newsdesk 9.30 Opera Slar 10.00 World News 2.15 Alphabet of Musical Curios 2.30 Sports loternational 2.40 Radio Newsreel 3.15 Promende Concert 3.15 Promence Concert 3.45 Sports Round-up 4.00 World News 4.09 Tweedy-Four Hours : News Summary 4.30 The Pleasure's Yours 6.16 Because Sciences

10.00 World News 10.09 Twenty-Four Hours News Summary 10.30 Sarah Ward 10.45 Something to Show You 11.00 World News 11.09 Reflections 11.16 Reflections

5.15 Report on Religion 6.00 Radio Newsreel 11.15 Piano Style

Brain of Britain 1978

12.00 World News 12.09 British Press Review 12.15 World Today

6.00 Rand Newsree 6.15 Outlook 7.00 World News 7.09 Commentary 7.15 Sherlock Holmes 17.30 Financial News 7.45 World Today

12.40 Look Ahead World News 8.09 Books and Writers

BBC

Evening Transmission

12:00 News newsmakers' woices correspondents reports background features media comments news analyse 8.30 Take One 8.45 Sports Round-up 9.00 World News 9.09 News about Aritain 9.15 Radio Newsreel 9.30 Farming World 10.00 Outlook News Summary 10.39 Stock Market Report 10,43 Look Abesd 10.45 Ulster in Focus 11.00 World News 11.09 Twenty-Four Hours: News Summary 12.15 Talkabout 12.45 Nature Notebook 12.45 Nature Notebook 1.00 World News 1.07 World Today 1.25 Financial News 1.35 Book Choice 1.40 Reflections 1.45 Sports Round-up 2.00 World News 2.09 Commentary 2.09 Commentary

SAUDI RADIOVENGLISH SERVICE Tousday	
Afternoon Transmission	
Time Toesday	
2:00 Opening	
2:01 Holy Quria	
2:01 Holy Quran 2:06 Program Rev. 2:07 Gener of Guidence	
2:07 Gene of Guidance	
2:12 Light Music	
2:15 On Islan 2:25 Selection of Music 2:55 Light Music 3:00 The News	
2:25 Selection of Music	
2:55 Light Music	
3:00 The News	
3:10 Press Review	
3:10 Press Review 3:15 Reflective or Fasting 3:20 Blam the Divine Truth 3:30 Light Music	
3:20 Islam the Divine Truth	
3:30 Light Multic	
3:35 Science Journal 3:45 Linty Music	
3:45 Light Music 3:50 Closedown	
Evening Transmission	
Time Toesday	
3:00 Opening	
8:01 Holy Quran	
8:06 Program Review	
8:07 Gens of Onidance	
8:12 Light Music 8:15 Country & Western	
8:15 Country & Western	
8:45 Reflection of A Musico	
9:00 Bouquet	
9:30 The News 9:40 S. Chronicle	
9.40 S. Chromidie	
9:45 Life in Remadan	
9:50 Champions of Solidarity 10:00 Welcope	
10:00 Welcope 10:25 Short Story	
10:25 Short Story	
10:30 Round & About	
11:00 World of Guiner	
11:15 Classical Music 11:45 A Rendezvous With Dreams	
11:45 A Rendezvous With Dreams 12:00 Closedown	

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SECTION FRAN	CAISE DJEDDAH
ougsteurs d'annies :	
- FM 96 Megabertz ; - Oude Courts : 11,855 Meg	
Onde Courts : 11.255 Mer	sherts dans is bands day 2
- Onde Moyeuse : 1485 Kil	shorts durit in hunde day 2
acadon de la Matines du Mar	4
500 Ouverture, Venets et Co	
b05 Bonjeur	- All Colden -
120 Varietes	
h30 Magazine Fanthin	
h45 Musique	
100 Informations 10 Informations, Lumieres s	
ale informations, Linnerca s	ar les informations
h15 Musique	
h30 Flambern par l'Islam	
b45 Musique	
158 Clothere	
action de la Seine de Mardi	
500 Owentere, Lumieres a	a le Coran
Sh10 Musique Classique Sh15 Rives da Galle	
Shi5 Rives de Gate	
5h30 Monique	
145 Verre de the	
b00 Verre de the	
b15 Poesiede Toujours	
h30 Informations, Revue de	Press
b45 Cloture	

Wavelengths : 16.98, 16.82, 13.82 (motors	Wavelengths ;)	6.74 13.96, 13.79
7.45 Religions Program	4.30 Rehgious	Program
8.00 News	346 Duet and	Chorns
S.IC Melodies	5.15 Laterary 1	
8.30 Literary Magazine	5.45 One Sing	
9.00 NEWS	6.00 NEWS	र
9.03 Your Doctor		
	6.15 Press Rev	
9.23 Our Choice (Masic	6.20 On This 1	
	6.25 Classical !	Muse
PHARMA	CIES TO OPEN TUESDAY NIGHT	
MARKAH		TELS.
Al-Amal Phermacy	Ajyad	5425039
H. Baish Phermacy	Souk Al-Mas Bab	\$742614
Al-Azizie Pizampacy	Al-Azizia	\$562042
AL-MADINAH		•
Al-Badi Pharmacy Al-Zahra Pharmacy	Al-Awati St.	
Al-Rawda Pharmacy	Al-Roumia St Al-Sihaima St.	
RIYADH		
Al-Saggal Pharmacy	Manfouha Mam 5t	
Khurus Pharmacy	Al-Nascera Main SL	-
Tamer Pharmacy	King Fassel St.	
Al-Noor Pharmacy Sama Pharmacy	Opposite Maternity Hosp.	
JEDOAR	Al-Arba'cen SL	
Jamioon Phatmacy	Bab Makkab	
Turici Pharmery	Palestine St.	64255R0
Tawfeek Pharmery	Prince Fahd St.	659054-
Al-Garmooshi Phannacy	Al-Kandara Sout	
TAIP		
Al-Herentele Pharmacy	Behine King's Hour	
Al-Najah Pharmacy	Gazza: Courtyard	· <u> </u>
DAMMAN		-
Al-Razi Pharmacy	King's St.	X315973
KHOBAR & THÓQBA		
Khober Pharmacy	Prince Mansour St	8642193
REAL	The Friend Ch.	
Al-Shatti Pharmany	The School St.	3612064

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2.15 The Face of England





PAGE 14

Walesa advised rest Solidarity begins talks on food crisis

WARSAW, July 27 (Agencies) - Talks between the government and Solidarity free trade union on the fund supply crisis resumed io Warsaw Monday as hus and truck drivers prepared to stage a new hunger protest in Poland's second city, Lodz.

Solidarity's food negntiator, Stanislaw Rusioek, talked to Internal Trade Minister Zygmunt Laknmiec after the union said it could use strikes in force the government in reverse cuts in meat rations. The uning said Suoday that it could not accept proposed food price rises without further discussion and a possible referendum.

A Solidarity spnkesman said a decision on possible strikes depended on the nutcome of the talks. He said the uninn might be satisfied if the government promised that the cuts nf 20 percent whuld be for August hily. Solidarity's national coordinatiog commit-

tee (KPP), the independent Union federations's supreme body, said that if necessary it would "be forced to defend the major gains" arising from the historic Gdansk accords woo

Television rejects plea by Brigades

ROME, July 27 (AP) - The state-ruo Rai lelevisinn oetwork Mooday turned down an appeal to broadcast a videotaped "interrogatioo" of a man faciog a death threat by the Red Bridgades.

The gang hinted it would release Robert Peci, 25, beld since June 10, if Rai would broadcast the tape, hut Rai's press office said it was sticking to its policy against giving publicity to terrorists although the circumstaoces are sad aod distressiog but "we can't coo-tradict the policy" held tn in other cases, a

Rai spokesmao said.

from the government by last summet's wave of strikes.

The warning came in a resolutinn passed by the KPP in a meeting in the haltic port town which began Friday and ended Sunday amid extreme tension in Pnland nver the food price increases announced by the government Wednesday aod widespread shortages of basic commodines. Previnus annnuncements nf food price increases in Pnland, in 1965, 1970, 1975 and last year, led to acute uorest and popular coofroolation with the authorities.

On the food price rises, the KPP said that it "could nnt accept" them unless they were "closely linked with economic reform". Such a reform would have to be "based on worker management" and its implementation would have tn be under the "control" of society.

Food price iocreases should, according th Solidarity, be the "last element nf economic reform and cannot in way precede it" as the authorities ioteod. The Polish authorities argue that price increases are the nnly way to bring the internal market rapidly back into halance.

Oo the salary increases proposed by the government in order tn offset the effect of its higher prices, and which are nf a much lower order than the food price hikes, Solidarity decided these should be put to a refereodum nf its 10 millioo memhers.

lo order to carry out such a task, the resolutioo added, it was indispensable that Solidarity had access to the official mass media, so that it could publicly explain its positioo.

Meanwhile, doctors have nrdered Lecb Walesa, leader of Solidarity free trade union, to take a rest.

The leader of the independent trade union federatioo Solidarity told reporters io Gdaosk Sunday that be planned to take a week's rest - bardly surprising oews, given bis con-stop efforts culmicatioo in a threeday marathoo meetiog of the Solidarity executive hoard.

But sources close to Walesa said he was sufferiog from extreme exhaustioo aod had

Fingerprints give clue Japan saves kidnapped boy

Mine strikes cited

son of a nightclub hostess was fnund unharmed Mnnday, a week after he was kidoapped near his grandfather's home. Police said they arrested an Okinawan butcher and claimed he confessed to the crime.

The boy's safe return and apprebensinn nf the admitted abductor were the latest proof that kidnappiog does not pay in this natioo of dogged police and a cooperative press. Police said fingerprints on a public telephooe where ransom calls were placed led to the arrest of Kimio Nehn. 39, a week after he allegedly snatched Yasuyuki Soeishi, who was found unharmed in Nehn's apartment.

A National Police Agency spokesman said it was the 111th kidnapping in Japan since the eod of World War 11. Only four kidnappers have escaped apprehension and only once has a criminal walked away with ransom mnney, the spokesman said. However, 22 victims were killed before their abductors were captured.

Police said Neho grabbed the child July 20, and in the next few days made 25 phone calls to his mother, Dachiko Noqara, 31, demand- most heinous crimes in Japan.

LUSAKA, Joly 27 (AFP) - President

Kenneth Kauoda had four trade union lead-

ers and a businessman detained Monday,

accusing them of inciting a series of strikes

that have nearly paralyzed Zambia's economy. Kaunda said their eventual goal

Foremost among the group is Frederick

Chiluba, chairman of the Zambia Coogress of

Trade Unions (ZCTU) and the couotry's

most powerful unionist, who has clashed with

Kaunda before. ZCTU general secretary

Newstead Zimba was also detained along

with Zimba's deputy, Chitalu Sampa, and the

vice chairman of the Mineworkers Union of

Zamhia, Timothy Walamha. The business-

man arrested is Chama Chakombota, from

the town of Ndola on the northern copper-

lo a radio broadcast, Kaunda referred to an

incideot 10 days ago in which striking copper

belt.

was to overthrow the government.

TOKYO, July 27 (AP) - The 7-year-old ing she pay \$21,700 "if you want to see your son alive. They said Okinawa police traced the 21st call to a public phone booth and found fingerprints there that matched Neho's. Neho

had been arrested previously nn theft charges

Authorities said Nebo, seized after emerging from another phone booth, confessed to the kidnapping, saying be needed the money tn repay debts on his bankrupt meat shop. The kidnapping was the fifth in Japan this year - all unsuccessful - and the first ever th occur simultanenusly with another abduction. A government office worker in central Japan was arrested last week on charges of kidnapping aod killing a 58-year-old woman. He allegedly asked \$217,000 in ransom.

"In Japan, the families of kidnap victime always contact the police before they think about paying ransom money," the police spokesman said in explaining why police have been so successful in thwarting kidnappers, All kinds of people supply us with information," he said, adding that kidnapping, particularly nf children, is considered nne of the

Doherty breaks record at Maze

BELFAST, July 27 (AP) - Irish Republican Army hunger striker Kieran Doherty began his 67th day without food Monday with no sign that bc and other convicted guerrillas plan to give up their fast for special treatment in Northern Ireland's Maze Prison.

Sinn Fein, political front of the outlawed Irish Republican Army's pravisional wing, said that Duberty, 25, was losing his sight and hearing and was not expected to live for much longer. Doherty, serving a 22-year term for possessing firearms and explasives, was elected a member of the Irish Republic's Parliament June 11.

A Sinn Fein spokesman said that Kevin Lynch, one day behind Dohertv on the fast, also was in critical conditinn in the Maze's hospital wing. Lynch, 25, is a convicted member of the Irish Natinnal Liberatino Army jailed for 10 years in December, 1977, for ambushing troops, conspiring to steal weapons and taking part in punishment shootings

Doherty has survived the longest of any nf the 15 guerrillas who have been on the bunger strike since it was launched March 1, nearly five months agn.

Six have starved themselves to death, one was taken off the fast after he suffered a perforated stomach ulcer and eight, including Doherty, continue to refuse food in a hid to force the British Government to treat jailed oationalists as virtual prisoners of war.

The British refuse, claiming in dn so would accord political legitimacy to the campaign hy the overwhelmingly Roman Catholic guerrillas to force the British out of Northern Irelaod.

The Maze bunger strike, one of the loogest prison fasts by the IRA this century, has already touched off widespread violence io Northern Ireland.

Police reported sporadic rinting in the staunchly Catholie New Lodge district of Belfast Sunday night. Police and troops dis-

Good Morning By Jihad Al Khapen

In shops, cafes, holel lobbies; in newspapers, on radio and television stations ---in humes, in nifices; on buses, trains and boats: wherever you go, whatever you you happen to be doing, there's only one topic on everynne's lips here in London. It's the wedding, of course, the wedding and nnthing else, when Britaro is to see its future king marry his future queen.

In honor of the occasion, these two wedding jokes". Nothing, of course, to do with the lifestyle of the royal couple and their way of courting, just jnkes:

The young man goes to the girl's father. Whn looks at him sternly and barks, "I want to know if your intentions are bonorable or dishonorable." To which the insipid young mao replies, "Ah, do you mean I have a choice?

Then the one about the married life. An actor goes to a theatrical agent asking for work. The ageot notices that the actor is a bit distracted, and asks him why. Silently, the actor hands him a telegram which reads: "Congratulations! Your wife just had triplets."

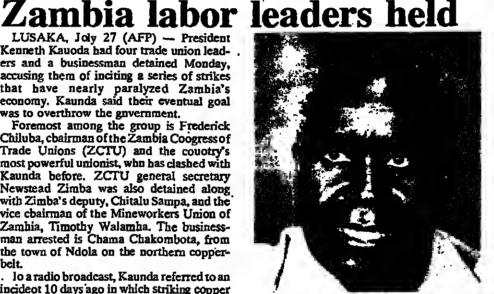
"I see," said the agent, "why you want a joh so urgently. I shall do my best for you. Can you sing?" "No" said the actor. "Ok, can you dance?" "No." "Can you do a comic routice?" "No". The agent was slightly put nut by this. "What on earth can you do then.""

The actor silently handed him back the telegram

Translated from Ashrag Al Awant

U.N. envoy to resume Afghan talks

ISLAMABAD, July 27 (Agencies) -United Nations efforts to get negotiations started for the withdrawal of Soviet troops from Afghanistan resume cext week when a U.N. envoy arrives in Islamabad. a Pakistan Foreign Ministry spokesman said Monday. The spokesman told Reuters that U.N.



Peci was grabbed by the Red Brigades near his home to central Italy to a vendetta against his brother, Patrizio, a former member of the urhao guerrilla group who is now collahorating with police. Last weekeod the gang announced that Roberto Peci bad heeo "confidenced to death."

Roberto Pecci's wife, Aotonietta, sent a plea to Rai Sunday after letters were received from Peci askiog the network president, Sergio Zavoli, to authorize transmission. The tape of the gang's questioniog of Peci was sent by the Red Brigades a week ago to the Socialist Party.

The Socialists are a member of the fiveparty government coalition, whose stated policy is agaiost striking any deals or giving any publicity to terrorists. The Red Bridgades have killed six persoos this year includiog a kidnapped executive of a chemical plant. Last week they freed two other kidnapping victims.

beeo advised by doctors to spend several days in bed. The sources attempted to squelch rumors that the labnr leader was to be hospitalized — at least at the moment.

During recent public appearaoces io person and on television, Walesa appeared straioed, wiping his brnw more ofteo than usual. His speech seemed to have lost its bouoce. Jokes peppered his language less ofteo. For the Poles, it was icevitable that "Leszek", as they affectionately call the labor leader, would one day have to wind down. "He works too bard and doesn't take care of himself," they commeot.

Since last summer's strike wave, Walesa has been so busy keeping Solidarity above water as the oatioo moved from one conflict to the oext that he has hardly had time to take a breath. Negotiating with both workers and officials, he bas kept up a freoetic pace, moving around the country from one meeting to the oext.

mioers tore the Zambian flag no the labor minister's car fender and damaged the car when be went to talk to them at the Rokana mine. The president said this was done "at the instigation of those very labor leaders that I have detaioed.

"Theirs have been political objections. Io secret meetiogs that Frederick Chiluba bad held with his co-conspirators, be has stated that his ultimate objective and that of the ZCTU is to take over the Zambian leadership."

Kaunda said the union leaders had "sought to use the workers to achieve their political aims" by lociting illegal strikes mainly to the copper mioes, which earn most of Zamhia's foreign curreocy. A series of mioe strikes over the past mooth has caused significant production cuts.

The Zambian presideot said that io 1979. there were 44 illegal strikes iovoling oearly 11,000 workers, and last year, the oumber of

Zambian President Kenneth Koun illegal strikes and strikers doubled.

In January this year, the ruliog United National Independence Party suspended 17 labor leaders, including Chlluba, from the party after a series of wildcat strikes that followed a reorganization of the system of local government that was opposed by the trade unions.

A reconciliation was achieved the following mooth and the labor leaders were reinstated io April. But oo June 23, the Zambian Foreign Ministry orderd two U.S. Embassy officials out of the country oo charges of spying for the CIA, and said they had discussed "alternative leaderships" for Zambia including Chiluba.

In antoher development, The Times of Zambia reported Monday that the permanent secretary for agriculture and water development, Andrew Hamaamha, had been dismissed. No reasoo was given.

persed the rioters with broadsides of plastic hullets from riot guns after makeshift woodeo barricades were set oo fire.

Earlier, police reported that British Army experts defused two bombs believed to have been plaoted by the 1RA. Ooe was onder a traio at Portadown railroad station south of Belfast and the other in a car ocar Newry on the border, police said.

Britain asks Soviets about crashed plane LONDON, Joly 27 (AP) - Britaio has asked the Soviet Unioo for confirmatioo

or reports that a British citizen was aboard an Argentice plane which crashed last week inside the Soviet border with Turkey and Iran, the Foreign Office said Monday. The Sunday times said the cargo plane was ruoning arms from Israel to Iran. The paper said Stuart Allan McCafferty, a 38-year-old Scot, was aboard the CL-44 turbo-prnp plane that strayed across the border July 18 and crashed after being

intercepted by Soviet fighters. A Foreign Office spokesman said Monday the British Embassy in Moscow had asked Soviet authorities about McCafferty and for an explanation of circumstances of the reported crash. The oewspaper said McCafferty was one of the principals in the arms deal, reportedly oegotiated io Loodoo. The plane was being used fnr delivery of

3608 tons of tank spare parts and ammuoition, needed by Iracian forces in their war against Iraq, the paper said.

JAKARTA, July 27 (AFP) - A haby girl kidnapped io East Java a few months ago has been adopted hy Dutch pareots, in the second case of a stolen Indonesian baby turning up in the Netherlands in recnt mooths, it was reported bere Monday. The baby, named Hanimah, was reported missing by ber parents in Sampang, Madura Island, last March. She was smuggled to the Netherlands and bas

Secretary-General Kurt Waldheim's personal envoy on the issue, Javier Perez de Cuellar, was expected to go on to the Afghan capital. Kabul, after talks here.

Perez de Cuellar carried ont a similar shuttle mission betweeo Islamabad and Kabul last April. He said at that time that he wanted to see if there was a basis for negotiations and if the United Nations could be channel for contacts

"Mr. Perez de Cuellar will visit Islamabad io the first week of August but he have no details about whether be has any new proposals," the spokesman said. Pakistan wants three-way talks under U.N. auspices between Islamabad, Kabul and Tehran.

It refuses like Irao. Afghanistan's other neighbor, to recognize the Soviet-hacked government and says it will only negotiate with the Afghans as representatives of the ruling People's Democratic (Commooist) Party. The Kahul government wants separate talks with Islamabad and Tehran and to restrict any U.N. representation to observer status.

10 New Delhi, more than 100 Afghan refugees started ao indefinite bunger strike in front of the office of the United Nations High Commissioo for Refugees (UNHCR) Monday protesting against the UNHCR's decisido oot to register Afghans coming from Pakistao as refugees. The refugees should slogans demanding that they be registered as refugees and given all facilities.

lo a statement issued to the press the strikers who called themselves "The bondred rejected Afghan refugees" esaichat they had given a week's notice to the UNHCR for acceptance of their demand.

Dutch parents adopt stolen Indonesian girl

been adopted, Sinar Harapan newspaper charged. Another baby girl, named Kurnisti

reported missing last year, was also found with Dutch adoptive parents, the Somninger said. The paper reported that an organization in Surabaya, the East Java provincial capital had been paying 150,000 rupiahs (\$240) for every baby delivered to it for adoption by both Indonesian and foreign couples.

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From page one_

Killjoys

eothusiasm.

The questions were put to her before Saturday's incideot at a polo match where Prioce Charles was to play. She hurst into tears because of the excessive attention she was giveo

In the interview, the future Priocess of Wales said, "the Prince of Wales has been most belpful to me" in her publie responsihilities. But she added she will wish she .ight sooo have an interval of privacy.

"Obviously, my life will be much husier and I look forward to that," said the 20year-old bride to-be. lo brief aod circumspect answers, Diaoa also said she chooses all her own clothes, misses the immediate company of the three girlfrieods with whom she shared her Loodon apartment before ber Feh. 24 cogagement and feels her "roots" are at Norfolk, where she grew up and bave an estate adjoining Queen Elizabeth II's couotry home.

Diana, who has disliked horse-riding sioce



a fall when she was nine, ranked polo, music, opera, fishing and walking as among her interest io common with the prince.

Fleet Street paid tribute to Prince Charles and Lady Diana Speocer Sunday with special weddiog editions packed with everything from advice for the wedding night to a recipe for an onioo tart viewers can eat at home as they watch Wednesday's ceremony nn TV.

The tabloid Sunday Mirror devoted its entire froot aod hack page to a glowiog picture of the open-shirted heir to the throne being embraced by his 20-year-nld hride. The headlioe was simply: "So io love."

The photograph by Lord Soowdown, former husband of Charle's auot, priocess Margaret, was described by The Mirror as "the greatest royal picture ever" - and the way the paper was being soapped up at newsstands may have justified the description.

Mirror columnist Clwire Rayner advised the royal lovehirds to relax on hooeymoon night, which they will speod at Broadlands, the couotry mansioo of the late Lord Louis Mounthatten. "Let's get sex out of the way first. The best advice I can give a pair of boneymooning pair .. In a good marriage, sex gets better all the time."

Israelis

shown by the observations of the former Israeli Premier Yitzhak Rabin who made it clear that in his view there was no alternativeto a political solution. Rabin's voice represeots the saner counsels in Israel..."

The National Herald said: " ... The world is still faced with the problem of how to discipline the international outlaw that Israel is. Forty-six years ago, the Nazis refused to recognize Jews as humao beings and set out to erase them from the face of the earth. Today the state founded by the Jews in an ironical switch of roles, bas set out to erase the Palestinians from the face of the earth. At the momeot, the Israelis have the muscle to rain death and destruction of the Palestinians hut no one with a seose of history can doubt that io the ultimate aoalysis, it will be the Israelis, not the Palestiniaos, who will be the losers."

NEW DELHI, July 27 (AFP) - Floods in India threateoed new areas Mooday as the magnitude of the flood devastation hegan to unfold in other areas. The unofficial death toll in the curreot wave of floods crossed the 2,020 mark Mooday with Rajasthan state, west of bere, accouoting for 1,000 dead and over 200,000 homeless.

The former chief minister of Rajasthan, Bhairon Singh Shekhawat, tnld newsmeo io the state capital Jaipur that over 1,000 persons were either dead or missiog io the state. Shekhawat said that there was acute scarcity of essectial commodities and drinking water io the flood-affected areas.

Reports reaching here said that thousands of people were made bomeless in Sikar district of the state following heavy rains which began Sunday night.

In Uttar Pradesh state, bordering the Indian capital, fresh floods engulfed at least

policemen hurt in Liverpool riot LIVERPOOL, Northern Eoglaod, July 27

(AFP) - Two policemen and a taxi driver were injured here Sunday night wheo more than 50 youths, predominantly white, clashed with police in Toxteth, the deprived area of this northern city which saw violent rioting earlier this month.

A county police spokesman said that hetween 50 and 70 youths gathered in a street, the center of the July 5 and 6 riots, and threw stooes and Molotov cocktails at police. The taxi driver lost cootrol of his vehicle after it was stoned. He crashed into a tree and was in hospital in a serious condition, the police spokesman said.

He added that the gang bad broken up wheo police reinforcements arrived in the area, but new violeoce hrake out as sooo as units were pulled out again and sporadic clashes cootinued until 4 a.m. Environment Minister Miebael Heseltine has beeo in Liverpool for the last week to study conditions in the ruodown inner city and advise the government on the best way to spend avail75 villages. More than six millioo people are directly affected in the state. In the eastern state of Bihar, most of the rivers were flowing above the danger mark and the levels were rising rapidly. The only consolatioo was that the river Ganges was flowing 71 cms below the danger level though there were risks of

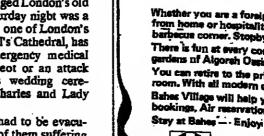
capital Patna from the west was risiog rapidly. lo 1975 Patna was flooded by a breach io the. Punpun emhankment. In the oortheastern state of Assam the situation contioned to remain grim with reports that water levels io some of the rivers were rising. The Brahmaputra River, however, was flowing below danger level.

In Jammu and Kasbmir state, bordering Pakistan, the situation improved Monday after Sunday's flooding of several villages. In the Indian capital, the authorities cootioned to remain on the alert.

nots at the beginning of the month, with

dozens of buildings gutted and several

hnodred shops looted. Over 100 persons



center in case of an accideot or an attack during next Wednesday's wedding ceremonies here for Prince Charles and Lady

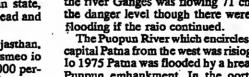
Diana Spencer. Three bundred patieots had to be evacuated from the hospital, two of them suffering slight injuries in the transfer. Hundreds of firemen came to fight the blaze, which began io the hospital's laundry. A small fire has broken out last week in one of the hospital s lifts.

case of arson. The hospital, one of London's biggest located near St. Paul's Cathedral, has been earmarked as an emergency medical

were arrested, including some children under ten years old. In another development, London police said Sunday a fire that damaged London's old Bartholomew Hospital Saturday night was a

able funds. Several hundred police were injured in the

the second s



The Puopun River which encircles the state

Toll exceeds 2,000

Indian floods threaten new areas